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TECHNICAL NOTE 3192

EXPERIMENTAL STRESS ANALYSIS OF STIFFENED
CYLINDERS WITH CUTOUTS

SHEAR LOAD

By Floyd R. Schlechte and Richard Rosecrans

Langley Aeronautical Laboratory
Langley Field, Va.



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SUMMARY

A cylindrical semimonocoque shell of circular cross section was mounted as a cantilever and loaded by a direct shear at the tip. The cylinder was tested with no cutout, with a rectangular cutout on the tension side, and with the cutout centered on the neutral axis on one side of the cylinder. The cutout was successively enlarged through six sizes varying from 30° to 130° in circumference and from 1 to 2 bays in length. Strain measurements were made with resistance-type wire strain gages near the cutout on the stringers, the skin, and the rings for each case, and the stresses obtained are presented in tables.

INTRODUCTION

Stresses obtained in torsion tests of a stiffened circular cylinder with a cutout are given in reference 1 and stresses found in pure bending tests of the same cylinder are given in reference 2. The present report, which is the last on this series of tests, gives results for two loading cases: shear load with the cutout on the tension side of the cylinder and shear load with the cutout centered on the neutral axis. In this report the cutout centered on the neutral axis is called a side cutout.

Results of related experimental work by other investigators are given in references 3 to 5. Reference 3 gives some data for stresses around cutouts for a series of tests of a cylinder loaded by torque or direct shear. Only shear stresses are given for the tests of the cylinder under torque loading, and only axial stresses are given for the tests with direct shear loading. Reference 4 gives stringer stresses and shear stresses in a circular cylindrical shell with two opposing side cutouts and loaded by direct shear and torque. Reference 5 presents experimental and theoretical studies of stresses in a fuselage model loaded by direct shear and having two opposing side cutouts.

TEST SPECIMEN AND PROCEDURE

Although the test specimen was the same one as that used in reference 1, a description of the cylinder is repeated here for completeness of the present paper. The test cylinder, which is shown in figure 1, consisted of a 24S-T aluminum-alloy skin 0.051 inch thick, 36 external $3/4 \times 3/4 \times 3/32$ angle stringers with cross-sectional area of 0.1373 square inch, and 8 equally spaced 24S-T aluminum-alloy Z-section rings with cross-sectional area of 0.4413 square inch. The rings were made of 1/8-inch sheet and were 2 inches deep with 1-inch flanges. The moment of inertia of the cylinder about a diameter was calculated to be 1119.3 in.⁴. After an initial test of the cylinder without a cutout, the series of cutout tests began with a cutout 1 bay in length by 30° in circumference. In four succeeding tests, the cutouts were 1 bay long and varied up to 130° in circumference. A final test was made with a cutout 2 bays long by 130° in circumference. The size of the cutout for each test is given in table 1.

The test procedure was analogous to that used in the tests of references 1 and 2. The cylinder was mounted on a heavy ring which was bolted to a rigid support. (See fig. 2.) Load was applied to a steel bulkhead at the tip by means of a hydraulic jack. The tip bulkhead was attached to the cylinder by a steel sleeve so that the distance from the end of the specimen to the point of load application was $12\frac{1}{8}$ inches.

Baldwin SR-4 wire strain gages mounted near the cutout on the stringers, skin, and rings were used for obtaining all the strain measurements. Type A-12 gages were used on the stringers and rings and type AR-1 rosette gages were used on the skin. Typical gage mountings are shown in figure 3. Stringer gages were mounted along the inside corner of the stringer angle, either at the rings or halfway between rings. Rosette gages were mounted either halfway between rings or $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches from a ring. In each rosette, two gages mounted at angles of 45° and 135° to the axis of the cylinder were used to measure the shear strain. Ring gages were mounted near the neutral axis of the ring cross section and on both flanges. The gage pattern in figure 4(a) shows the location of all the strain gages used in tests 2 to 6. The angular coordinate θ is measured from the center line of the cutout. All the gages shown were used in the test with a 30° cutout 1 bay long. For successive tests with a cutout 1 bay long, the cutout was enlarged by removing panels symmetrically located on either side of the longitudinal center line. All gages not cut away by enlarging the cutout were used in the next test. The gage pattern for test 7, with a 130° cutout 2 bays long, is shown in figure 4(b).

In each test, the maximum load was chosen to make the most highly strained gage indicate tension or compression of about 10,000 psi. This value was well below the buckling load in each test but was considered high enough to avoid the large relative errors associated with measurements of very small strains.

About 300 or 400 gages were read in each test, but the equipment available permitted only 80 gages to be read at one time. The procedure was as follows: A group of approximately 80 gages was read at each of four successively higher loads; then the first load was repeated as a check. If for some gages the original reading and the check reading differed by more than about 100 psi, the data for those gages were rejected and a test was performed for those gages only. Testing continued until satisfactory checks were obtained. If the temperature varied more than 1° F during a test run, the entire run was repeated. The reruns required only a small portion of the total testing time. After satisfactory data were obtained for a group of gages, another set of about 80 gages was read and the testing continued until all the gages had been read.

DATA REDUCTION AND ACCURACY

For each test, load was plotted against strain for the data from each gage, and the slope of a straight line through the test points determined the value taken as the strain at the maximum test load. Strains were converted to stresses with Young's modulus taken as 10,600,000 psi and the shear modulus as 4,000,000 psi. Tension is considered positive for normal stresses, and positive shear stresses are those that would be produced by a clockwise tip torque.

Because of symmetry, the stress at each longitudinal station at an angle θ^0 from the center line of the cutout should be the same as the one at $-\theta^0$; consequently, except for the cases noted in the next section, the stresses from symmetrically located gages were averaged. The final stresses were all reduced to correspond to stresses for a load of 2,000 pounds.

Errors in measuring the applied load include an uncertainty of 1 percent in the jack load and a small amount of friction in the loading frame. In addition, the strain gages may have inaccuracies of 200 psi at the loads of the actual tests or 3 percent, whichever is larger.

RESULTS

Stresses are presented in tables for all of the cutout tests and the actual maximum load used in each test is also given. Results of tests of the cylinder with the cutout on the tension side are given in tables 2 to 7 and results of tests of the cylinder with the cutout centered on the neutral axis (the side cutout) are given in tables 8 to 13. A test of the cylinder without a cutout gave stresses that were very close to those determined by elementary theory. Consequently, for the cutout tests, "stringer stresses due to cutout only" and "shear stresses due to cutout only" were calculated by subtracting from the measured stresses the stresses determined by ordinary beam theory for the uncut cylinder.

Each table gives a set of stresses for one test corresponding to a certain cutout size and loading condition. In each table, stringer stresses are given in part (a) and "stringer stresses due to cutout only" are given in part (b). Shear stresses are presented in part (c) and "shear stresses due to cutout only" are presented in part (d). Finally, the ring stresses are given in part (e). When stringer stresses that might be averaged differed by more than 1,000 psi at the actual test load, both values instead of the average value are given in the tables. For these cases, the numbers giving the stresses from the region where θ is negative are in parentheses, but the signs are chosen as if these stresses were in the region where θ is positive. Ring stresses for the case of shear load on the cylinder with a side cutout were not averaged because they were very inconsistent. In several instances, values of stress that were from obviously inaccurate gage readings were omitted from the tables.

The stress distributions around the cutout are presented in figures 5 to 8. Stresses for shear load with the cutout on the tension side of the cylinder are given for the 30° cutout in figure 5 and for the 90° cutout in figure 6. Stresses for shear load with the side cutout are presented for the 30° cutout in figure 7 and for the 90° cutout in figure 8. Figures 5 to 8 have four parts each, corresponding to parts (a), (b), (c), and (d) of the tables. The test points, which are represented by the height of the heavy vertical lines, are joined by straight lines to give a pictorial view of the stress field. In the figures showing shear stresses, the lines joining points on opposite sides of the coaming stringer near the cutout have been broken because a straight line is not very accurate in this region.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

Stresses obtained in a series of tests of a stiffened cylindrical shell with a cutout subjected to a tip shear are presented in tables. The data presented are intended primarily to serve as a check on methods of analysis or as a guide to the development of such methods. Consequently, no attempt has been made in this paper to interpret the data or draw conclusions therefrom.

Langley Aeronautical Laboratory,
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics,
Langley Field, Va., March 12, 1954.

REFERENCES

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2. Schlechte, Floyd R., and Rosecrans, Richard: Experimental Stress Analysis of Stiffened Cylinders With Cutouts - Pure Bending. NACA TN 3073, 1954.
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5. Butler, S., and Butterworth, F. E.: Type 167 Shear Tests on Half Scale Fuselage With Entrance Door Cut-Outs. S & M Memo. No. 6/50 (Rep. No. C. R. 539), The Bristol Aeroplane Co., Ltd., Jan. 1949.

TABLE 1.- CUTOUT SIZE

Test number	Length of cutout, bays	Width of cutout, deg
1	None	None
2	1	30
3	1	50
4	1	70
5	1	90
6	1	130
7	2	130

TABLE 2--STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg											
15		928	580	0	0	1,075		2,203			
		972	1,445	-2,329	-2,974	-2,937	-2,126		2,150		
		988	1,581	-1,966	-2,212	-2,334	-2,203		2,203		
		979	1,431	-1,630	-1,826	-1,926	-1,993		2,047		
45		898	1,185	-1,374	-1,458	-1,595	-1,737		1,890		
		773	1,023	-1,107	-1,190	-1,303	-1,355		1,617		
		583	746	-822	-892	-947	-1,063	-1,115	-1,263		
75		392	486	-530	-542	-595	-707		828		
		-38	-103	-71	-118	-103	-162	-103	-77		
105											

TABLE 2.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	15	-209		-881	-1,623		-1,947	-1,034		-230		
		-135		22	749	1,236	1,041	73		-219		
		-55		241	477	574	548	268		-29		
	45	32		214	279	340	305	237		21		
		75		128	200	167	186	211		130		
		100		158	147	134	151	107		177		
		80		100	104	103	86	131	111	187		
	75	74		78	77	43	51	118		148		
105		38		-5	38	1	27	-21	49	86		

TABLE 2.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	32	56	—	—
15	142	82		-389	-800			1,319	778		
					43	105	229	437	441	650	
45	404	340		311	335	485	397	316	419	469	
					559	530	570	561	486	477	452
75	610	641		700	671	645	635	640	576	558	649
					823	776	758	744	698	652	
105	795	835		870	813	815	801	770	756	661	757
					862	835	824	830	846	755	
135	872	888		856	824	807	849	801	883	809	840
					718		755	716		780	
165					557		525	571	525		
							339				
								182	160		

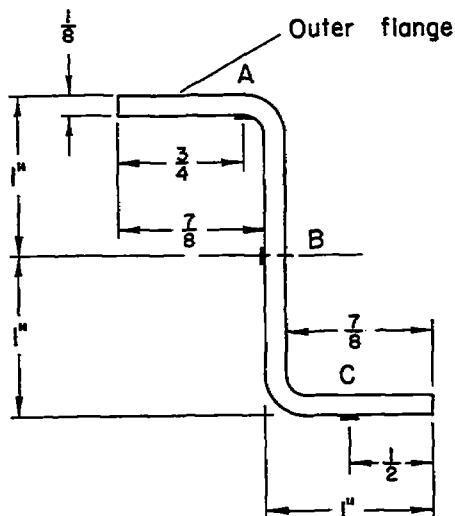
TABLE 2.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(a) Shear stresses due to cutout only

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15		-1	-61		-532	-943			32	56		
					-239	-177	-53	155	159	368		
45		-8	-72		-101	-77	73	-15	-96	7	57	
					29	0	40	-31	-44	-53	-78	
75		-22	9		68	39	13	3	8	-56	74	17
					109	62	44	30	-16	-62		-9
105		21	61		96	39	41	27	-4	-18	-113	-17
					50	23	12	18	34		-57	
135		60	76		44	12	-5	37	-11	71	-3	28
						4		41	2		66	
165			27			-5		41	-5			
						57						
								39	17			

TABLE 2.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE
 OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT
 TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
5	-71	-219	-266	-77	-321	-321
15	-197	-281	-107	-271	-315	-72
25	-157	-162	-1	-147	-136	51
35	-118	-51	0	-150	-52	106
45	-118	-31	59	-200	-16	146
55	-125	0	86	-166	-7	131
65	-91	0	52	-150	-3	90
75	-66	0	44	-111	9	37
85	0	0	0	-37	0	0
95	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 3.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,000 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	566		202	0		0	594		1,755		
	691		492	0		0	878		1,895		
	776		1,344	— 2,724	— 3,511	— 3,759	— 2,332		1,963		
	910		1,658	— 2,094	— 2,421	— 2,546	— 2,430		2,001		
	854		1,412	— 1,690	— 1,819	— 1,944	— 1,997		1,942		
	816		1,168	— 1,289	— 1,340	— 1,505	— 1,518		1,696		
	610		831	— 926	— 937	— 1,039	— 1,111	— 1,206	— 1,323		
	471		458	— 572	— 568	— 610	— 700		912		
	0		-123	— 85	— 165	— 132	— 199	— 98	— 26		

TABLE 3.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,000 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ, deg		-571		-1,259	-1,623		-1,947	-1,515		-678		
15		-416		-931	-1,580		-1,896	-1,175		-474		
		-267		4	1,235	-1,873	-1,973	397		-269		
		-37		441	743	935	925	674		-25		
		31		355	516	528	535	471		182		
		143		303	329	284	353	170		256		
		107		185	208	148	178	179	202	247		
		153		50	119	69	66	111		232		
		76		-25	24	-46	-2	-58	54	137		
105												

TABLE 3.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,000 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	
	0						49 15					
15	132	-61		-324	-190			550	690			
				-975				1,889	1,215			
45	316	203		-3	132	244	305	503	523	826		
				499	508	667	577	405	523	461		
75	559	595		784	717	773	649	615	459	427	675	
				893	855	816	755	700	535		688	
105	814	872		951	925	859	799	776	633	570	737	
				929	875	852	821	722		666		
135	906	919		882	822	806	847	806	829	808	822	
					717		747	719	780	798		
165		544			519		562	531				
					247							
							191	371				

TABLE 3.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

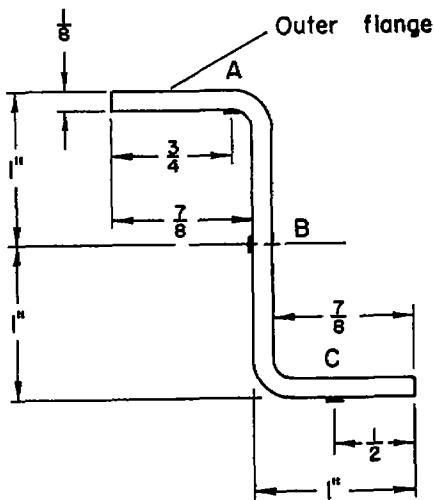
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,000 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15		-11	-204		-567	-333			49	15		
					-1,257				407	547		
		-96	-209		-415	-280	-168	-107	91	111	414	
					-51	-22	-137	47	-125	-5	-69	
45		-73	-37		152	85	-141	17	-17	-173	-185	43 56
					179	141	102	41	-14	-179		
75		40	98		177	151	85	25	2	-141	-204	-37
					117	63	20	9	-90		-146	
105		94	107		70	10	-6	35	-6	17	-4	20
					-3		33	5	66		84	
135			14				32	1				
165							48	128				

TABLE 3-- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE
 OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT
 TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,000 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
5	63	-407	-456	-4	-636	-689
15	63	---	-358	159	-352	-475
25	-121	-229	-68	-44	-212	0
35	-163	62	150	-174	67	263
45	-155	---	222	-221	168	343
55	-191	123	258	-274	184	401
65	-221	102	254	-282	131	343
75	-191	---	199	-248	106	246
85	-138	38	153	-172	40	117
95	-134	-15	87	-76	-4	40

TABLE 4.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,400 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg		—	—	—	67	—	0	—	424	—	1,431	—
15	—	280	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	453	—	1,623
	—	460	—	—	111	—	0	—	—	—	—	—
	—	595	—	—	491	—	0	—	—	1,012	—	1,831
	—	812	—	—	1,869	—	3,257	—	4,466	—	4,807	—
	—	975	—	—	1,843	—	2,534	—	2,842	—	3,004	—
	—	973	—	—	1,607	—	1,862	—	1,927	—	2,103	—
	—	848	—	—	1,178	—	1,269	—	1,224	—	1,404	—
	—	665	—	—	843	—	780	—	761	—	843	—
45		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515
75		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,542
105		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,132
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		173	—	—	-15	—	53	—	-91	—	-81	—
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-154	—
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120

TABLE 4.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,400 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ, deg		-857		-1,394	-1,623		-1,947	-1,685		-1,002		
15	-647		-1,312	-1,580		-1,896	-1,600		-746			
	-448		-849	-1,489		-1,786	-923		-401			
	-135		652	-1,906	-2,980	-3,186	-1,149		-108			
	152		786	-1,360	-1,551	-1,595	-1,225		71			
	300		742	902	871	951	775		391			
	345		532	551	435	543	571	511	466			
	347		435	327	262	299	345		452			
	249		83	162	28	49	-13	224	283			

TABLE 4.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,400 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15						-37			45	6		
45		51	-64		-142	-100			426	492		
75						-242			938	1,092		
105		228	70		-559	-1,040			2,447	1,683		
135					118	257	391	590	764	496	863	
165		483	477		695	726	946	726	560	361	391	783
0, deg					1,020	968	990	854	708	363		784
15		740	889		1,093	992	964	925	803	545	406	694
45					1,044	955	955	848	580		543	
75		966	946		946	889	805	843	833	807	726	751
105						704		734	712	814		796
135			556			504		573	494			
165						258			185	187		

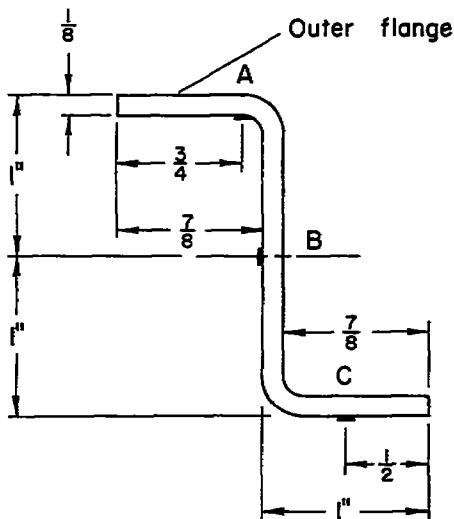
TABLE 4.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,400 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15	-92		-207		-285	-243			45	6		
						-524			283	349		
	-184		-342		-971	-1,452			656	810		
					-412	-273	-139	60	234	-34	333	
45	-149		-155		63	94	114	94	-72	-271	-241	151 152
					306	254	176	142	-6	-351		
	-34		115		319	218	190	151	29	-219	-368	-80
					232	143	143	36	-232		-269	
75	154		134		134	77	-7	31	21	-5	-86	-61
						-10		20	-2	100	82	
	135		26			-26		43	-36			
165						-24						
								42	44			

TABLE 4.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE
 OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT
 TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,400 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
5	313	-523	-696	255	-1,036	-1,229
15	226	---	-583	265	-747	-1,048
25	156	-207	-328	315	-278	-499
35	-193	-147	67	-265	-10	308
45	-260	---	328	-374	308	590
55	-265	219	434	-458	374	701
65	-364	275	537	-534	349	720
75	-357	---	405	-520	197	506
85	-280	183	352	-434	96	294
95	-253	114	248	-258	34	125

TABLE 5.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 3,600 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	15	44		-18	0		0	294		1,060		
		159		9	0		0	318		1,231		
		374		82	0		0	418		1,508		
		686		568	0		0	1,125		1,826		
	45	910		2,091	-3,901	-5,607	-6,004	-3,439		1,943		
		1,060		2,241	-2,704	-3,316	-3,386	-2,956		2,055		
		1,057		1,685	-1,973	-1,932	-2,167	-2,061	-1,958	-1,885		
	75	877		1,178	-1,207	-1,066	-1,178	-1,266		1,407		
		342		59	-194	-41	6	-165	224	294		

TABLE 5.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 3,600 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	15	-1,093		-1,479	-1,623		-1,947	-1,815		-1,373		
		-948		-1,414	-1,580		-1,896	-1,735		-1,138		
		-669		-1,258	-1,489		-1,786	-1,517		-724		
		-261		-649	-1,351		-1,621	-631		-200		
45	45	87		1,034	-2,727	-4,316	-4,595	-1,913		183		
		387		1,376	-1,744	-2,260	-2,234	-1,708		615		
		554		1,039	-1,255	-1,143	-1,306	-1,129	-954	809		
		559		770	-754	-567	-634	-677		727		
105		418		157	-303	-78	-136	-24	-376	-457		

TABLE 5.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED, 3,600 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15												
15		23	-76		-27	-48			85	-5		
15						-86			381	334		
45		117	-42		-380	-245			725	762		
45					-617	-1,216			1,250	1,361		
45		366	287		240	422	563	664	1,103	351	848	1,046 1,003
75					941	968	1,174	1,042	710	177		
75		737	826		1,177	1,169	1,151	1,058	861	288	183	648
105						1,214	1,060	989	925	375	291	
105		1,005	1,074		1,069	1,014	824	845	817	650	616	625
135						744		687	714	746	760	
135			586			501		522	492			
165						206						
165							179	147				

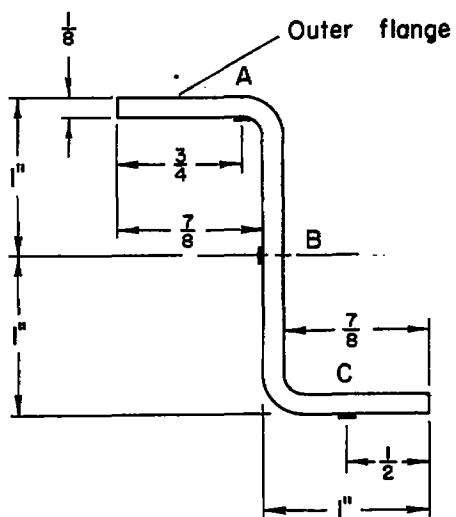
TABLE 5.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 RAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 3,600 POUNDS) - Continued.

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
θ , deg												
15			-46									
	-120	-219		-170		-191		85		-5		
								238		191		
						-368		443		480		
	-295	-454		-792		-657		858		949		
						-1,147		-1,746				
	-266	-345		-392		-210		-69		32		
						227		254		460		
	-57	52		403		395		377		284		
								87		-486		
45								-537		-591		
								402		248		
75								177		113		
								-437		-521		
105	193	262		257		202		12		33		
								5		-162		
135								30		-27		
								0		32		
165								-8		-38		
								-76				
								36		4		

TABLE 5.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE
 OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT
 TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 3,600 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
5	598	-648	-866	666	-1,346	-1,767
15	418	---	-727	539	-1,031	-1,440
25	262	-336	-530	289	-580	-801
35	41	-118	-236	224	144	-29
45	-392	---	298	-607	453	887
55	-444	241	562	-616	733	1,260
65	-518	406	733	-751	780	1,417
75	-507	---	698	-833	589	1,116
85	-416	383	712	-727	416	780
95	-350	268	527	-512	186	442

TABLE 6.-- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg											
15		-202		-140	0		0	48		529	
		-158		-115	0		0	193		626	
		63		-38	0		0	203		915	
		299		64	0		0	346		1,253	
45		722		236	0		0	578		1,773	
		1,190		993	0		0	1,725		2,313	
		1,478		3,168	-5,968	-8,190	-9,568	-5,155	-3,041	-2,518	
75		1,732		3,245	-4,091	-4,254	-4,700	-4,064		2,455	
		1,155		1,204	-1,309	-925	-1,175		1,406	-1,356	

TABLE 6.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	15	-1,339		-1,601	-1,623		-1,947	-2,061		-1,904		
		-1,265		-1,538	-1,580		-1,896	-1,860		-1,743		
		-980		-1,378	-1,489		-1,786	-1,732		-1,317		
		-648		-1,153	-1,351		-1,621	-1,410		-773		
	45	-101		-821	-1,174		-1,409	-948		13		
		517		128	-960		-1,152	-477		873		
		975		2,522	-5,250	-7,401	-8,707	-4,223	-2,037	-1,442		
	75	1,414		2,837	-3,638	-3,755	-4,156	-3,475		1,775		
		1,231		1,302	-1,418	-1,044	-1,305		1,558	-1,519		

TABLE 6.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
θ , deg		-97	-58		134	68	-7		75	0		
15						130			257	122		
		-101	-84		174	15			470	300		
					-21	23			751	582		
		56	-52		-393	-204			1,084	1,082		
					-787	-1,738			1,732	1,896	1,566	1,435
		506	420		315	661	1,019	1,126	-86	932	1,103	
						1,465	1,812	1,592	1,105	-371	-15	
		1,053	1,236		1,611	1,500	1,185	1,135	944	86	64	262
						1,086		655	715	506	596	
105												
135												
165												

TABLE 6.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

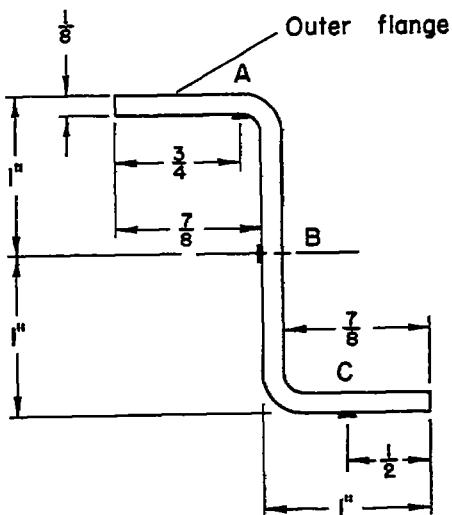
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15		-7										
θ, deg	-240	-201		-9 -75		-152		75 0		114 -21		
	-513	-496		-238 -397		-551 -507		188 18		339 170		
	-576	-664		-1,025 -836		-1,501 -2,452		554 552		1,100 1,264		
	-268	-354		-459 -113		245 352		-860 158		3,588 329		
						653		1,000 780		-1,183 -827		
	105	241		424		799 688		373 323		132 -726		
								374 -59		-208 -118		
	135	275		36		-69 -129						
	165					-98		-12 -42				

TABLE 6.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY ON TENSION SIDE
 OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT
 TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
5	1,026	-665	-1,253	1,749	-1,836	-3,025
15	885	---	-1,098	1,460	-1,696	-2,554
25	691	-545	-920	993	-1,243	-1,816
35	260	-434	-593	184	-505	-698
45	-102	---	-58	-434	318	482
55	-693	164	289	-616	1,345	1,615
65	-1,133	265	1,075	-1,898	1,489	3,035
75	-1,113	---	1,484	-1,768	1,720	3,016
85	-1,012	901	1,609	-1,513	1,513	2,625
95	-962	843	1,764	-1,494	993	1,869

TABLE 7.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36
θ , deg		-38	0				0	115		578		
15	-53	0					0	193		665		
	0	0					0	289		838		
	43	0					0	472		1,291		
	178	0					0	616		1,802		
	655	0					0	1,667		2,303		
	2,120	-3,517	-5,006	-6,456	-7,931	$(8,480)$ $9,530$	-5,011	-3,035	-2,515			
	2,303		3,469	4,009	4,385	-4,799	4,053		2,582			
	1,368		1,108	1,416	867	1,108		1,349	1,368			
105												

TABLE 7.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.									
		24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	15	-1,175	-1,299				-1,947	-1,994		-1,855	
		-1,160	-1,265				-1,896	-1,860		-1,704	
		-1,043	-1,192				-1,786	-1,646		-1,394	
		-904	-1,082				-1,621	-1,284		-735	
	45	-645	-940				-1,409	-910		42	
		-18	-769				-1,152	-419		863	
75		-1,617	-2,943	-4,360	-5,738	-7,142	-8,669	(7,619)	-4,079	-2,031	-1,439
		1,985		3,061	3,556	3,886	4,255	3,464		1,902	
		1,444		1,206	1,525	986	1,238		1,501	1,531	
105											

TABLE 7.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 RAD. ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
15	-75	142						90		4		
	-21	223						243		112		
45	-19	-191						476		296		
	390	234		794		946	948	1,124	1,813	105	940	1,144
75	1,161	1,435		1,225		1,154	1,274	1,266	1,067	75	52	251
				1,206		1,659	1,547	1,079	-243		22	
105	809			569		382	371					
	292					790		655	715	464	603	
135												
165								90		97		

TABLE 7.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS ON TENSION SIDE OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only

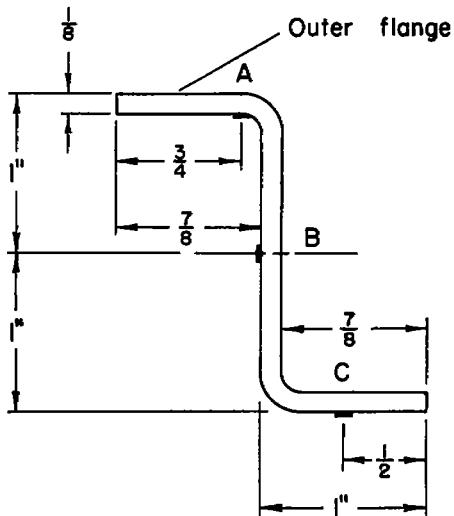
Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg											
15	-218		-1					90	4		
								100	-31		
45	-433		-189					194	14		
								300	118		
75	-651		-823					508	481		
								1,025	1,175	911	792
								3,364			
105	-384		-540		20	172	174	350	1,039	-669	166
					394	847	735	267	-1,055		370
135	349		623		413	342	462	454	255	-737	-750
					76		-59	1	-250		-561
165			-179			39		-148	-159		
						10		-53	-46		

TABLE 7.- STRESSES AROUND CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS ON TENSION SIDE

OF CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT
TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,200 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
5				2,072	-1,973	-3,218
15				1,696	-1,647	-2,804
25				1,176	-1,387	-1,936
35				269	-597	-771
45				-458	280	419
55				-781	1,296	1,691
65				-1,879	1,335	3,180
75	-530	---	304	-1,894	1,744	3,276
85	-313	92	371	-1,855	1,537	2,780
95	-197	187	419	-1,638	1,133	2,125

TABLE 8.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg											
15		11.8		203	0		0	-103		88	
	337		908	1,786	474	-941	-177		389		
	554		856	935	736	502	509		810		
	730		845	872	972	1,076	1,148		1,207		
45		817		932	1,028	-1,148	-1,393	-1,440		1,513	
	919		1,067	1,182	-1,399	-1,690	-1,737		1,943		
	983		1,175	1,366	-1,611	-1,849	-1,947	-2,092	-2,120		
75		1,001		1,251	-1,487	-1,693	-1,855	-2,064		2,341	
	1,057		1,590		1,752	2,061		2,385	-2,426		

TABLE 8.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg		42		105	-108		-130	-244		-75		
15	105		558	1,397	46	-1,408	-682		-194			
	93		264	278	13	-287	-345		-176			
	95		30	-34	-24	-10	-29		-151			
	27		-82	-99	-91	41	-24		-176			
	-1		-115	-131	-45	115	31		-25			
	-40		-139	-94	5	98	50	49	-68			
	-93		-155	-75	-25	-19	34		0			
	-80		129		-33	114		114	-7			

TABLE 8.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
θ , deg		-973										
15	-849	-890		-1,071		-1,328				-1,197		
								-1,057		-1,079		
						-450		-1,070		-1,329		
	-719	-698		-510		-532		-1,056		-1,282		
						-510		-566		-1,124		
	-540	-488		-494		-509		-798		-867		
45						-423		-429		-544		
						-582		-582		-566		
	-279	-283		-388		-344		-300		-341		
						-175		-93		-118		
						-98		-191		-264		
75	150	157		164		109		293		220		
								257		167		
								167		66		
								168		108		
								384		500		
								474		483		
105	637			633		651		666				
								788				
								816		784		
135												
165												

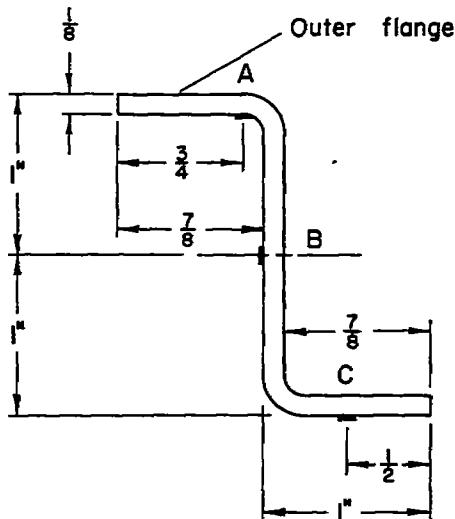
TABLE 8.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.											
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	
15						-148				-372		-359	
45		-37	-78		-259	-516			-517	-269			
75					324	-283	-305	-296	320	103			
105		-5	16		204	182	-342	-568	-410	186	196		
135					122	66	-329	-463	-393	81	112		
165		-10	42		36	21	-268	-337	-255	38	11	98	
θ, deg					-11	-17	-132	-170	-154	-1		64	
15		3	-1		-106	-62	-18	-59	-51	-48	-151	58	
45					-32	50	25	45	-48		-121		
75		7	14		21	-34	150	77	114	24	-77	251	
105					-28		88	62	71		10		
135					5		1	19	34				
165					14			4	-28				

TABLE 8.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 30° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER
 LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL
 APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
95	-53	848	965	573	339	-360
85	0	1,007	1,028	605	244	-392
75	212	---	954	466	244	-339
65	625	901	625	127	222	-74
55	816	424	85	-212	530	360
45	944	---	-551	-297	854	806
35	742	-932	-1,034	-117	1,369	1,282
25	371	-1,389	-1,632	424	1,696	1,441
15	---	---	-1,642	509	1,272	1,272
5	---	-815	-742	816	456	42
5	636	519	350	0	-1,060	-1,113
15	350	---	1,230	53	-1,908	-2,109
25	-148	1,272	1,358	0	-2,067	-1,961
35	-742	848	1,071	148	-1,696	-1,590
45	-944	---	626	10	-1,007	-764
55	-848	-329	106	0	-392	0
65	-647	-657	-276	-636	0	530
75	-540	-752	-520	-952	201	848
85	-435	-785	-520	-1,166	297	1,007
95	-318	-710	-530	-1,230	0	901

TABLE 9.-- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	124		91	0		0	0	0		44	
	433		484	0		0	-12		294		
	603		1,343	- 2,792	- 878	- -1,178	- 77		661		
	780		1,101	- 1,199	- 1,022	- 788	- 794		1,072		
	831		922	- 989	- 1,151	- 1,400	- 1,475		1,428		
	874		958	- 1,006	- 1,414	- 1,731	- 1,825		1,875		
	911		1,034	- 1,134	- 1,502	- 1,870	- 2,017	- 2,035	- 2,179		
	965		1,172	- 1,314	- 1,600	- 1,958	- 2,086		2,356		
	967		1,508		1,686	- 2,036		2,378	- 2,453		

TABLE 9.-- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg	15	48		-7	-108		-130	-141		-119		
		161		134	-389		-467	-517		-289		
		142		751	2,135	155	-1,967	-951		-325		
		145		286	293	26	-298	-383		-286		
	45	41		-92	-138	88	48	11		-261		
		46		-224	-307	-30	156	119		-93		
		-112		-280	-326	-104	119	120	-8	-9		
	75	-129		-234	-248	-118	84	56		15		
105		-70		47		-99	89		-107	20		

TABLE 9.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 RAD IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
θ, deg					-787				-1,138	-1,162		
15	-851		-925		-958	-889			-1,154	-1,118		
					-1,527				-1,267	-950		
	-738		-682		-524	-218	-1,372	-1,532	-1,410	-120	-403	
					-572	-389	-1,321	-1,556	-1,358	-325	-317	
	-512		-437		-402	-407	-1,111	-1,220	-1,080	-398	-391	-386 -402
					-437	-389	-756	-787	-766	-373		
45	-249		-260		-417	-331	-393	-434	-442	-304	-461	-212
					-195	-100	-132	-58	-232		-334	
75	141		114		130	101	351	288	287	119	23	73
							348	550	514			391
105												
135												
165												
					795							
							808	810				

TABLE 9.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

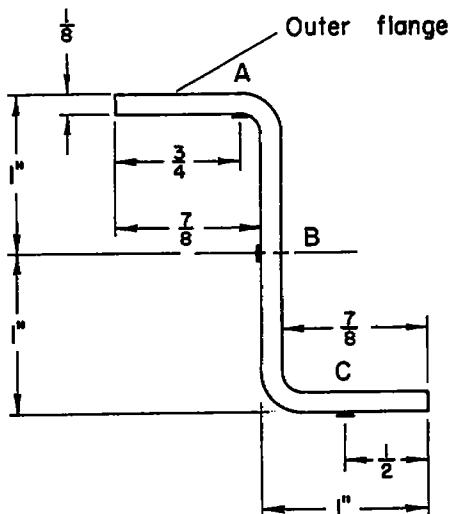
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.												
	36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	
15					38			-313	-357			
	-39		-113		-146	-77		-342	-306			
					-753			-493	-176			
	-24		32		190	496	-658	-818	-696	594	311	
45					260	243	-689	-924	-726	307	315	
	18		93		128	123	-581	-690	-520	132	139	144 128
					-25	23	-344	-375	-354	39		
75	33		22		-135	-49	-111	-152	-160	-22	-179	70
						-52	43	11	85	-89	-191	
	-2		-29		-13	-42	208	145	144	-24	-120	-70
105						-64		138	102	-177		-21
135			8		100		50	19				
					21							
165							-4	-2				

TABLE 9.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 50° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER
 LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL
 APPLIED LOAD, 7,200 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
95	-498	1,325	1,760	1,177	-286	-1,208
85	-212	1,654	1,802	912	-541	-1,272
75	286	1,208	1,484	413	-488	-1,071
65	985	1,198	763	-191	-53	-424
55	1,400	180	-339	-721	742	636
45	1,484	-572	-1,516	-742	1,802	1,728
35	1,113	-2,385	-2,438	-371	2,809	2,851
25	159	-2,470	-3,286	106	2,968	3,339
15	0	-1,548	-2,120	625	2,385	2,088
5	456	-1,028	-986	488	753	403
5	254	604	551	572	-1,283	-1,643
15	435	1,749	1,813	32	-2,957	-3,074
25	-53	2,300	3,021	371	-3,244	-3,869
35	-965	2,109	2,533	392	-3,106	-3,201
45	-1,357	-74	1,579	530	-1,875	-1,749
55	-1,399	-106	583	265	-625	-339
65	-1,060	-922	-445	-403	244	742
75	-615	-1,166	-996	-975	636	1,484
85	-233	-1,442	-1,261	-1,304	742	1,770
95	74	-1,219	-996	-1,622	562	1,654

TABLE 10.-- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,600 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.											
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30	
θ , deg	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	45	99	—	41	—	0	—	0	15	—	34	—	
	45	413	—	204	—	0	—	0	19	—	223	—	
	45	641	—	668	—	0	—	0	45	—	477	—	
	75	842	—	1,794	—	3,713	—	1,211	—	-1,305	—	871	—
	75	965	—	1,300	—	1,452	—	1,355	—	1,128	—	1,336	—
	75	978	—	1,003	—	987	—	1,507	—	1,808	—	1,760	—
	105	927	—	933	—	1,022	—	1,722	—	2,110	—	2,240	—
	105	946	—	1,098	—	1,222	—	1,703	—	2,195	—	2,385	—
	105	985	—	1,456	—	—	—	1,741	—	2,082	—	2,460	—
	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,500	—

TABLE 10.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,600 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg											
15		23		-57	-108		-130	-126		-129	
		141		-156	-389		467	-486		-360	
		180		76	-657		-789	-899		-509	
		207		979	2,807	215	-2,391	-1,192		-487	
45		175		286	325	116	-224	-374		-353	
		58		-179	-326	63	233	160		-208	
		96		-381	-438	116	359	343	-8	-30	
75		-148		-308	-351	-15	221	355		100	
		-152		-5		44	135		189	67	
105											

TABLE 10.—STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,600 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

TABLE 10.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

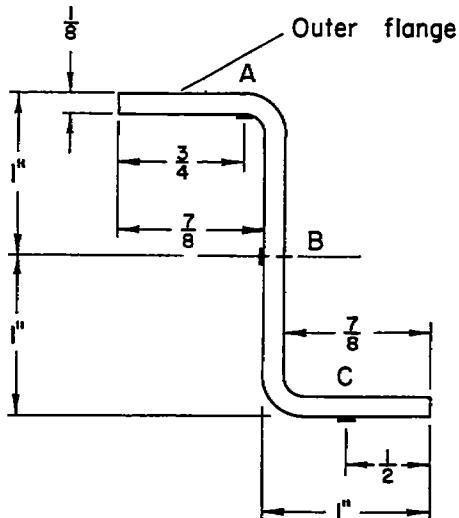
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 5,600 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.											
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	
15					169				-343	-269			
15		-60		-81		100	113		-274	-263			
45						-95			-282	-253			
45		17		18		-341	-1,012		-386	28			
75					242	686	-1,136	-1,338	-1,161	901	517		
75		-2		108		342	368	-1,054	-1,450	-1,035	430	415	271
105					131	138	-734	-1,002	-843	174			
105		41		64		-92	-23	-392	-443	-459	1	-174	122
135					-69	-79	-69	-103	-110			-253	
135		-14		-50		-71	-99	295	231	228	-65	-212	-96
165							-58	209	191	-10		-759	
165					1		-23	52	82				
165							18						
165								-50	-81				

TABLE 10.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 70° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER
 LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL
 APPLIED LOAD, 5,600 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
95	-551	1,473	2,173	1,272	-763	-1,887
85	-95	1,823	2,067	890	-1,028	-1,887
75	721	1,177	1,304	106	-594	-1,336
65	1,134	816	403	-636	74	-106
55	1,473	-413	-901	-1,039	1,399	1,484
45	1,251	-1,230	-2,311	-848	2,756	2,968
35	456	-2,555	-3,286	-912	3,392	4,240
25	647	-2,841	-3,180	-318	3,445	3,943
15	795	---	-2,120	-488	2,120	2,438
5	689	-700	-816	106	752	424
5	-371	477	742	827	-1,188	-1,654
15	-806	1,272	2,120	1,007	-2,756	-3,021
25	-392	2,841	2,809	678	-3,604	-4,240
35	-901	2,544	3,445	859	-3,551	-4,505
45	-1,166	---	2,438	647	-2,650	-2,756
55	-1,367	657	1,092	445	-1,113	-848
65	-1,145	-498	-265	0	276	773
75	-689	-1,166	-1,145	-636	1,007	1,665
85	-159	-1,516	-1,654	-1,177	1,219	2,226
95	371	-1,643	-1,579	-1,526	1,124	2,226

TABLE 11.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,200 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg		83	55	0		0	35			40		
15	346	150	0		0	10			136			
	598	328	0		0	-50			313			
	921	906	0		0	-131			590			
	1,065	2,183	-4,970	-1,726	-1,651	-86			1,000			
	1,141	1,560	-1,641	-1,716	-1,507	-1,479			1,464			
	1,035	994	-1,010	-1,772	-2,304	-2,392	-2,011	-2,009				
	1,000	969	-1,045	-1,777	-2,473	-2,706			2,448			
	889	1,318		1,797	2,408		2,766	2,690				

TABLE 11.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30	
15	—	7	—	43	—	-108	—	-130	—	-106	—	-123
	—	74	—	200	—	-389	—	-467	—	-495	—	-447
	—	137	—	264	—	-657	—	-789	—	-904	—	-673
	—	286	—	91	—	-906	—	-1,086	—	-1,308	—	-768
45	—	275	—	1,169	—	3,843	—	487	—	-3,003	—	-1,550
	—	221	—	378	—	328	—	272	—	-68	—	-227
	—	12	—	-320	—	450	—	166	—	553	—	495
	—	-94	—	-437	—	517	—	59	—	599	—	676
75	—	-248	—	-143	—	—	—	12	—	461	—	495
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	257
105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 11.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

θ , deg	36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15	-916	-881		-579	-589			-1,124	-1,012		
					-671			-1,097	-991		
	-748	-783		-1,012	-952			-1,048	-981		
				-1,232	-2,080			-960	-852		
	-510	-464		-240	389	-2,349	-2,609	-2,178	670	137	-203
				-12	24	-1,874	-2,344	-1,972	97		-276
45	-206	-194		-202	-173	-1,220	-1,466	-1,369	-165	-302	-58
					-124	-563	-593	-614	-257	-420	
	-135	-61		-20	0	487	471	449	-41	-218	-18
75					288	765	783	332			
					604	767	828				
					804						
105						698	704				
135											
165											

TABLE II.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 4,200 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

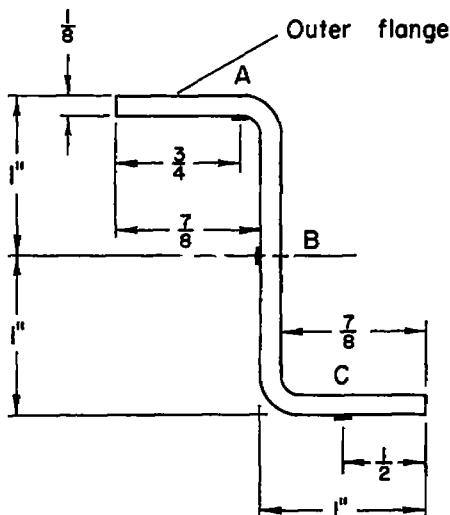
		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
15							295		-299	-187		
15		-104	-69		-233	233			-285	-179		
45						103			-274	-207		
45		-34	-69		-298	-238			-246	-158		
45						-1,448			-331	122		
75		20	-66		-290	919	-1,819	-2,079	-1,648	1,200	667	327
75						436	-1,462	-1,932	-1,560	509		
105		76	80		80	109	-938	-1,184	-1,087	117	-20	224
105						19	-420	-450	-457	-114	-277	
135		8	-163		-163	-143	344	328	306	-184	-361	-161
135							-124	353	371	-80	-663	
165												
165							30					
165								-114	108			

TABLE 11.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 90° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER

LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL)

APPLIED LOAD, 4,200 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
95	-445	1,643	2,438	1,230	-1,675	-2,438
85	132	1,802	2,003	604	-1,378	-2,120
75	848	859	1,124	-138	-678	-1,060
65	1,219	-32	-276	-583	636	477
55	1,293	-1,420	-1,728	-827	2,184	2,162
45	859	---	-3,286	-1,272	3,127	4,113
35	954	-2,512	-2,968	-1,166	3,604	4,452
25	1,495	-2,120	-2,809	-1,548	3,169	4,092
15	1,081	---	-1,802	-1,049	2,067	2,544
5	509	-413	-647	-233	625	668
5	-329	488	594	912	-848	-1,526
15	-1,177	731	2,014	1,516	-2,268	-3,201
25	-1,420	2,321	3,032	1,855	-3,286	-4,282
35	-710	2,915	3,032	1,272	-3,880	-4,653
45	-890	---	3,286	1,124	-3,244	-3,710
55	-986	1,463	1,802	498	-1,834	-1,696
65	-1,166	212	307	212	-138	53
75	-742	-943	-954	-424	742	1,410
85	-265	-1,590	-1,738	-880	1,431	2,396
95	371	-1,834	-1,940	-1,442	1,579	2,639

TABLE 12.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,800 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
15		64		34	0		0	0	0		0	
45		276		124	0		0	-84		-68		
75		484		212	0		0	-114		-53		
105		734		321	0		0	-129		53		
15		984		553	0		0	-151		212		
45		1,234		1,287	0		0	-273		583		
75		1,306		2,989	(6,299) 8,236	2,264	(-2,658) -901	151	(772) 1,393	1,060		
105		1,090		1,628	-1,885	2,059	-1,991	2,042		1,787		
		765		636		1,893	-3,096	-3,324	-3,021	-2,831		

TABLE 12.-- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,800 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
θ , deg		-12		-64	-108		-130	-141		-163		
15	4		-226	-389		-467	-589		-651			
	23		-480	-657		-789	-968		-1,039			
	99		-494	-906		-1,086	-1,306		-1,305			
	194		-461	-1,127		-1,352	-1,615		-1,477			
	314		105	-1,313		-1,575	-1,979		-1,385			
	283		1,675	$(4,839)$	6,776	658	$(4,409)$	-2,652	-1,746	$(-1,271)$	-1,128	
	75		-4	222	323	341	117	12		-554		
	105		-372		-825		108	1,149	1,215	750	398	

TABLE 12.—STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,800 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

TABLE 12.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,800 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

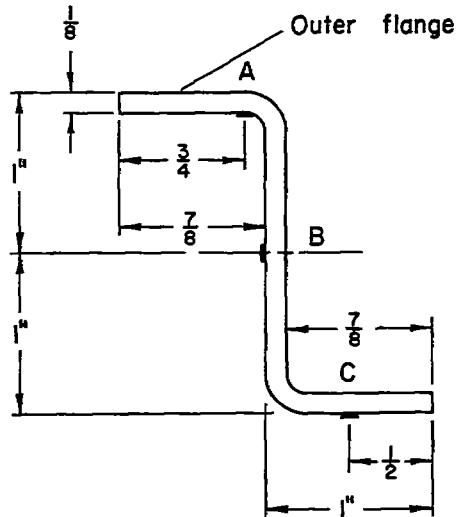
	36	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24
						516		-131	86		
15	17	215		628	450			-119	96		
					359			-128	12		
	-7	39		187	214			-123	-76		
45				-243	-92			-148	-196		
	0	-123		-799	-675			-253	-162	205	199
				-956	-2,556			-331			
75	42	7		232	1,365	-3,238 -3,344	-2,993	1,636	462	489	
					611	-2,347 -3,050	-2,302	502	208		
105	28	-55		-217	-143	-155	-175	-320	-464	-702	-187
					-215	765	597	-456	-568		
135		-96			-35	539	554				
165				113				-76	-73		

TABLE 12.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 1 BAY IN CYLINDER

LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL

APPLIED LOAD, 2,800 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
95	-106	1,548	2,364	657	-1,664	-2,490
85	191	742	1,283	212	-498	-1,113
75	509	---	-265	-212	1,198	710
65	265	-1,590	-1,950	-1,092	2,406	3,140
55	625	-2,417	-2,480	-1,378	3,820	4,150
45	1,696	---	-2,798	-2,406	3,450	4,480
35	2,120	-1,410	-2,576	-2,714	2,870	4,450
25	1,781	-1,208	-2,184	-2,247	2,280	3,390
15	1,134	---	-1,399	-1,134	1,124	1,887
5	445	-392	-625	-21	186	191
5	-318	212	350	1,092	-901	-1,590
15	-1,124	---	1,208	1,908	-1,855	-3,190
25	-1,887	1,208	2,131	2,671	-2,544	-4,140
35	-2,131	1,696	2,650	2,756	-3,270	-4,800
45	-1,834	---	2,968	2,014	-3,340	-4,380
55	-647	2,406	2,682	869	-2,650	-3,160
65	-710	1,643	2,184	466	-1,484	-1,590
75	-541	---	731	-678	-371	106
85	-466	-445	-742	-721	1,007	2,099
95	0	-1,548	-1,696	-1,399	1,982	3,250

TABLE 13.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,000 POUNDS)

(a) Stringer stresses, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36
θ , deg		21	—	0	—	—	0	—	-53	—	-83	—
15	129	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	-170	—	-318	—
	244	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	-307	—	-339	—
	371	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	-244	—	-392	—
	546	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	-551	—	-382	—
	1,368	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	-689	—	0	—
	3,610	—	9,026	—	(4,558)	—	(1,357)	—	-1,590	—	(-5,194)	—
45	6,519	—	3,440	—	—	—	2,258	—	-1,378	—	(117)	—
	1,601	—	—	—	1,484	—	1,473	—	1,357	—	1,187	—
75	—	—	—	—	562	—	816	—	—	—	477	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
105	—	—	—	1,642	—	—	2,750	—	3,180	—	2,750	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,650	—

TABLE 13.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,000 POUNDS) - Continued

(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only, psi

		Distance from center line of cutout, in.										
		24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36
θ , deg	15	-55	-87				-130	-194		-246		
		-143	-311				-467	-675		-901		
		-217	-526				-789	-1,161		-1,325		
		-264	-725				-1,086	-1,421		-1,750		
	45	-244	-902				-1,352	-2,015		-2,071		
		448	-1,051				-1,575	-2,395		-1,968		
75		2,587	-7,857	$(3,244)$	(-103)	$5,205$	$1,980$	-3,196	$(-6,945)$	$4,009$	$-3,275$	$(-1,926)$
		507		78	-89	-361	-1,312	-1,214		-856	-1,711	
											-1,186	
105				181		965	1,233		479	217		

TABLE 13.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR

FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,000 POUNDS) - Continued

(c) Shear stresses, psi

Distance from center line of cutout, in.

	30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30
15	-667		82					-762	-482		
								-761	-523		
45	-787		-550					-770	-589		
								-765	-659		
75	-775		-1,537					-812	-742		
								-890	-832	-354	-336
105	-107		146		-2,727	-2,265	-2,348	-2,278	-2,379	1,689	206
						-2,553	-2,534	-2,493	-1,825	-906	233
135	284		-111		-643	-713	-577	-803	-660	-214	-325
											190
165					618		577	474	-148		-297
					1,191		1,071	1,108			
					1,096						
							1,112	1,166			

TABLE 13.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS IN CYLINDER LOADED BY SHEAR
 FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL APPLIED LOAD, 2,000 POUNDS) - Continued

(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only, psi

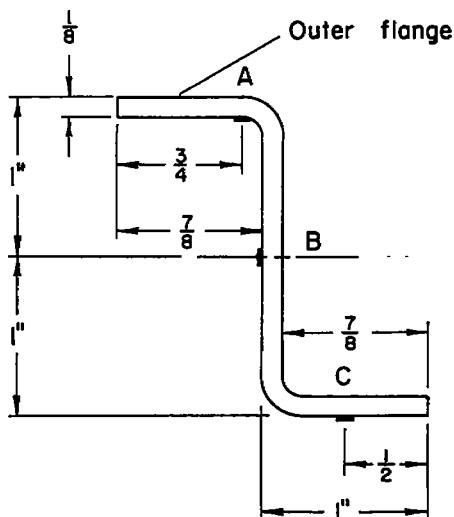
		Distance from center line of cutout, in.													
		30	24	18	12	6	0	6	12	18	24	30			
θ , deg	145	894						63		343					
	-73	164						51	289						
	-245	-1,007						4	185						
	175	428		-2,445 -1,983		-2,066 -1,996 -2,097		1,971	488	515					
				-2,410		-2,391 -2,350 -1,682		-763	609						
	141	254		-786 -856		-720 -946 -803		-257	-468	47					
105						206		165	62	-560	-709				
135						559		439	476						
		-96													
165						322									
						300		354							

TABLE 13.- STRESSES AROUND SIDE CUTOUT OF 130° BY 2 BAYS IN CYLINDER

LOADED BY SHEAR FORCE OF 2,000 POUNDS AT TIP (ACTUAL)

APPLIED LOAD, 2,000 POUNDS) - Concluded

(e) Ring stresses, psi



θ , deg	Ring 1			Ring 2		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
95	344	224	95	519	-848	-1,367
85	281	212	-26	-85	710	0
75	-148	---	21	-689	1,558	1,707
65				-1,632	2,533	3,498
55				-1,749	3,074	3,816
45				-2,279	2,533	3,371
35				-2,226	2,035	3,392
25				-1,929	1,463	2,417
15				-827	716	1,378
5				85	0	138
5				1,007	-1,505	-1,272
15				1,749	-742	-2,099
25				2,438	-1,908	-2,968
35				2,385	-2,353	-3,710
45				2,173	-2,544	-3,466
55				1,378	-2,067	-2,830
65				1,113	-1,208	-1,908
75	-175	---	138	106	-541	-424
85	-313	0	191	-498	477	1,345
95	-286	0	180	-1,166	1,420	2,170

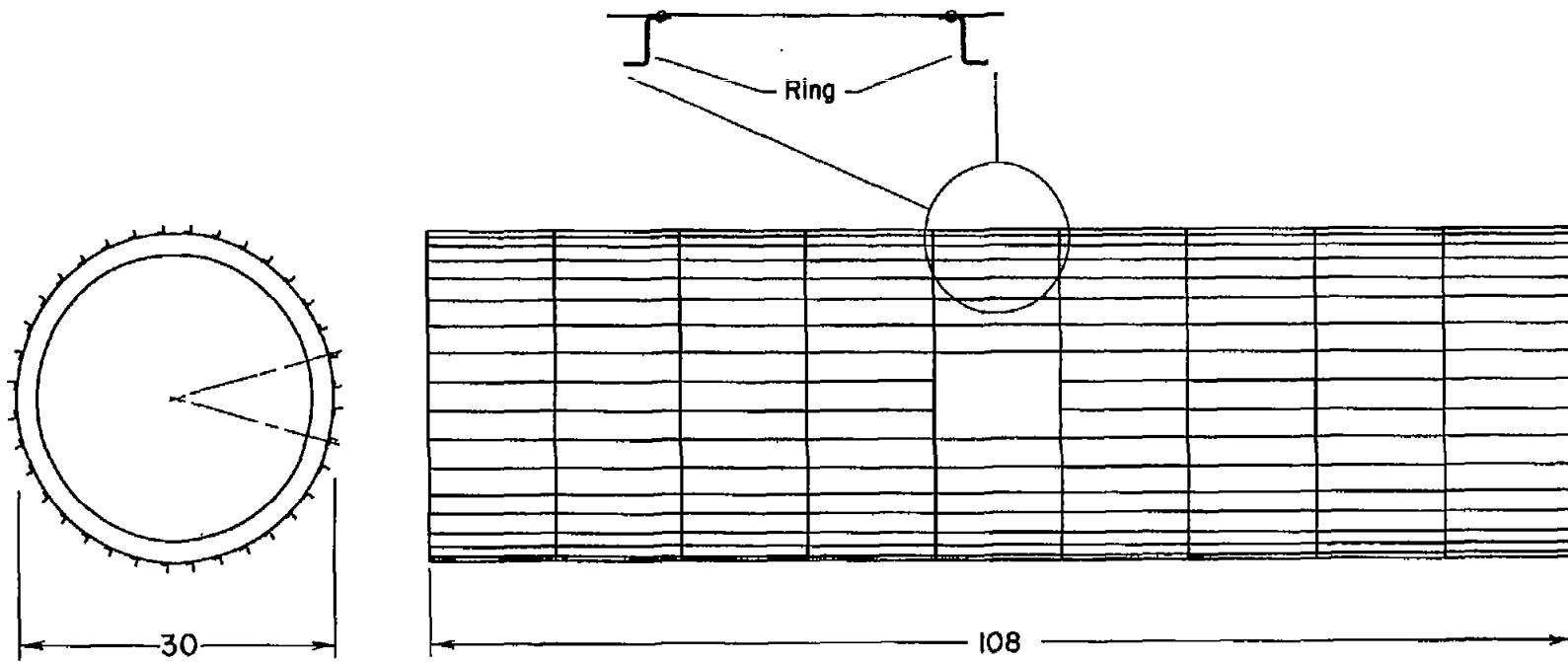


Figure 1 - Test specimen.

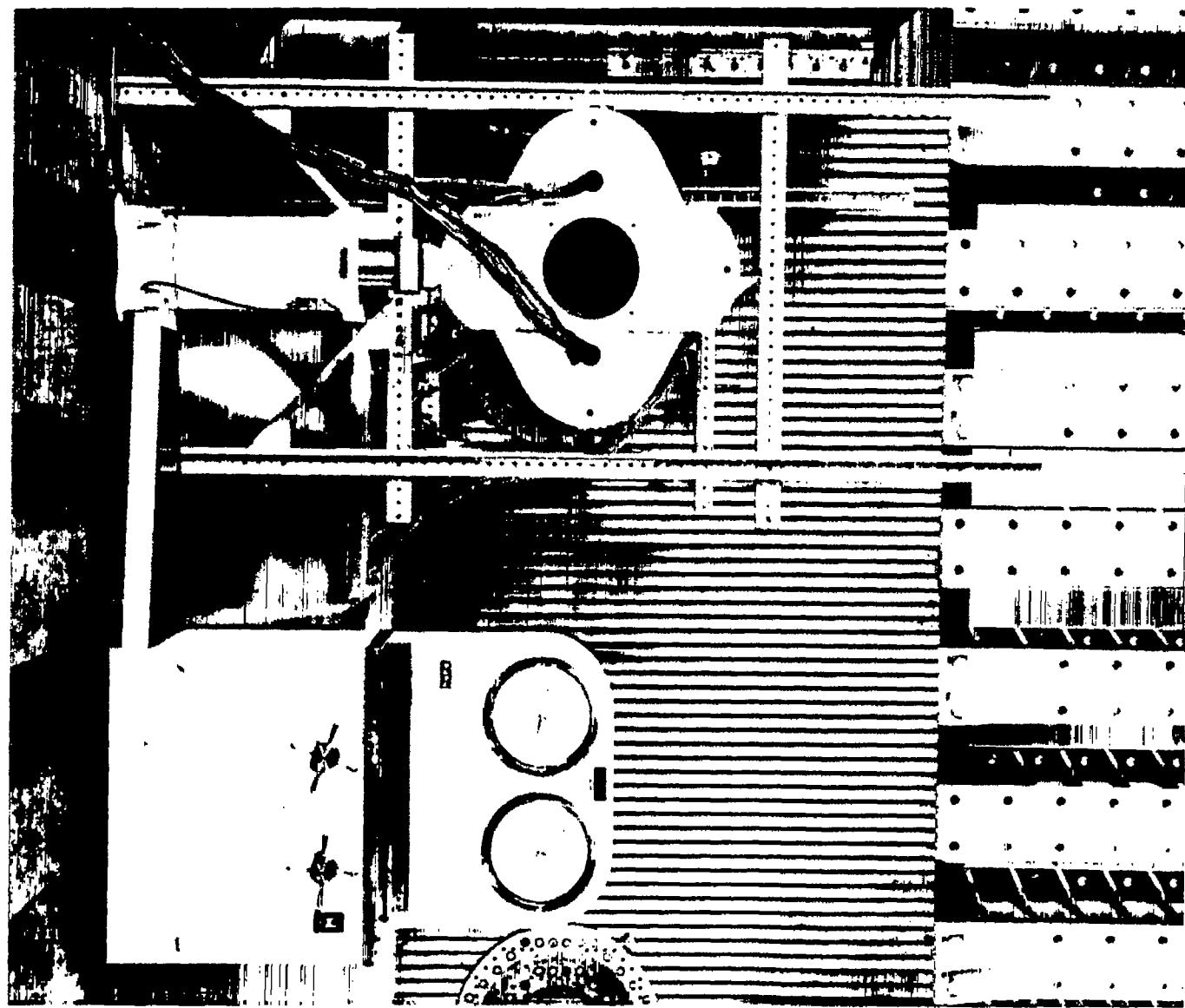
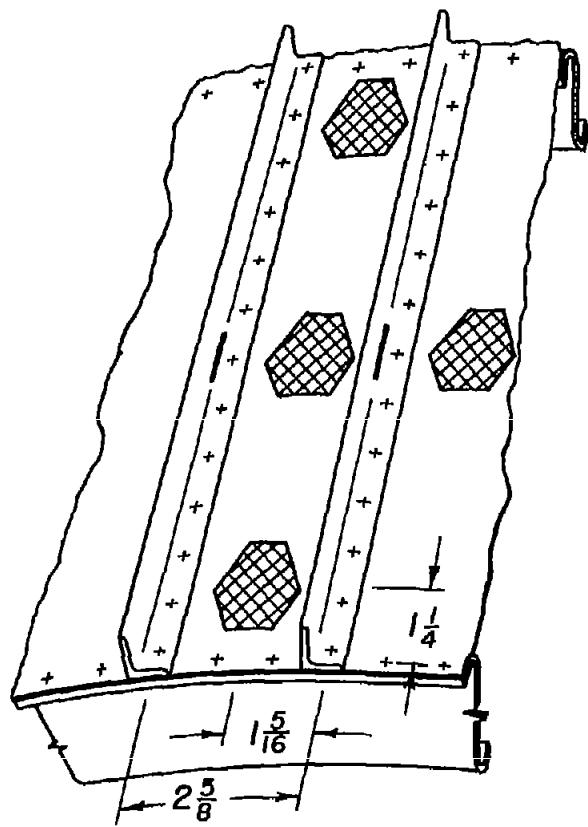
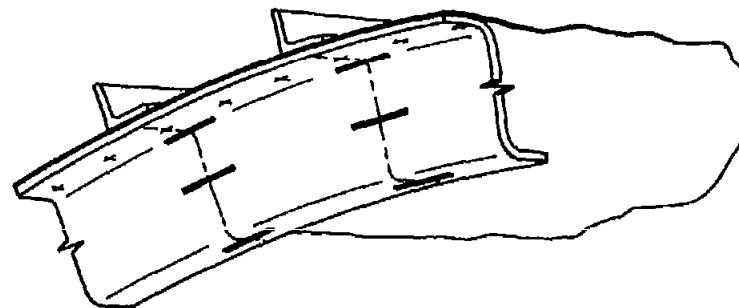


Figure 2. - Loading system.

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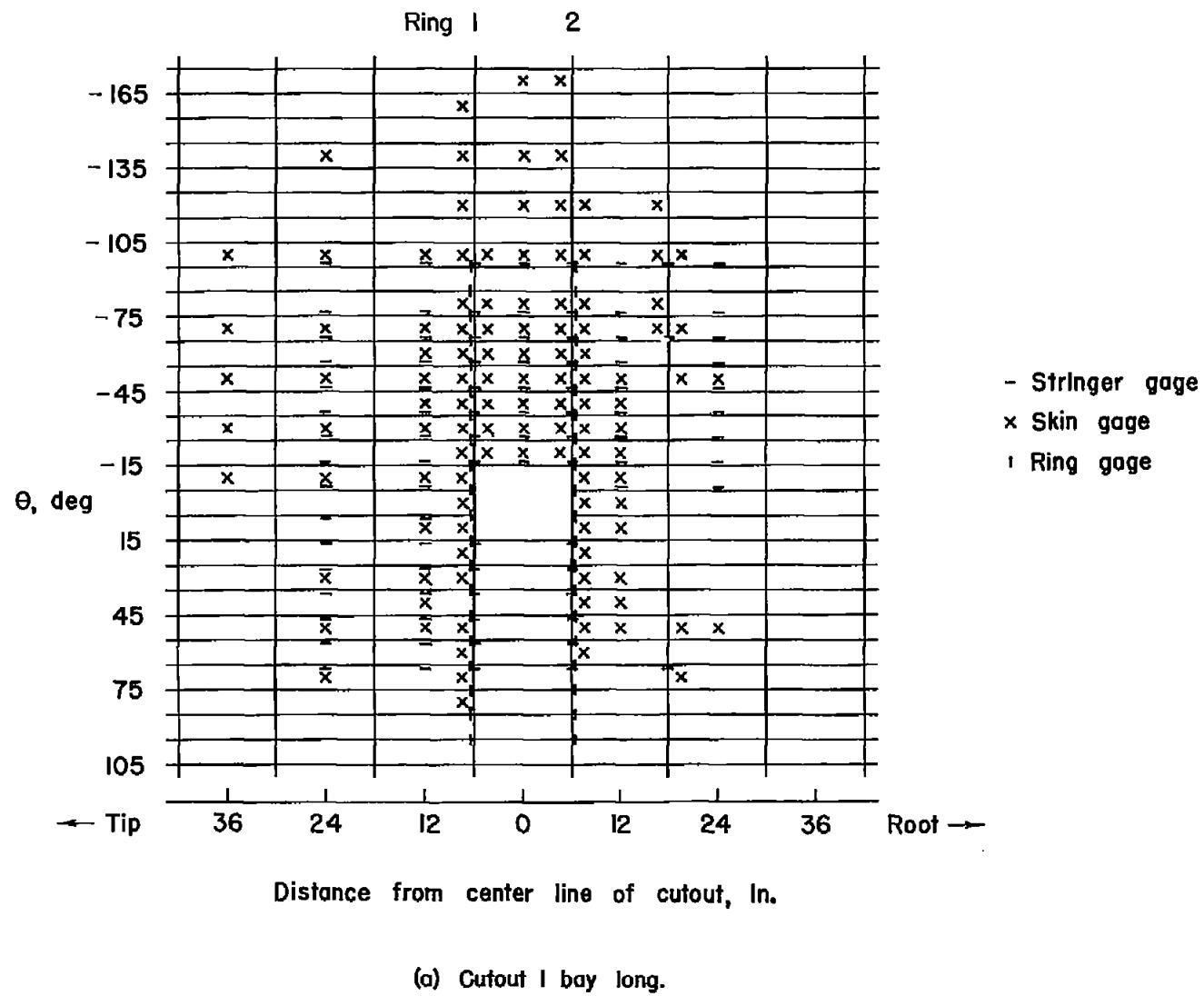


(a) Stringer and skin gages.



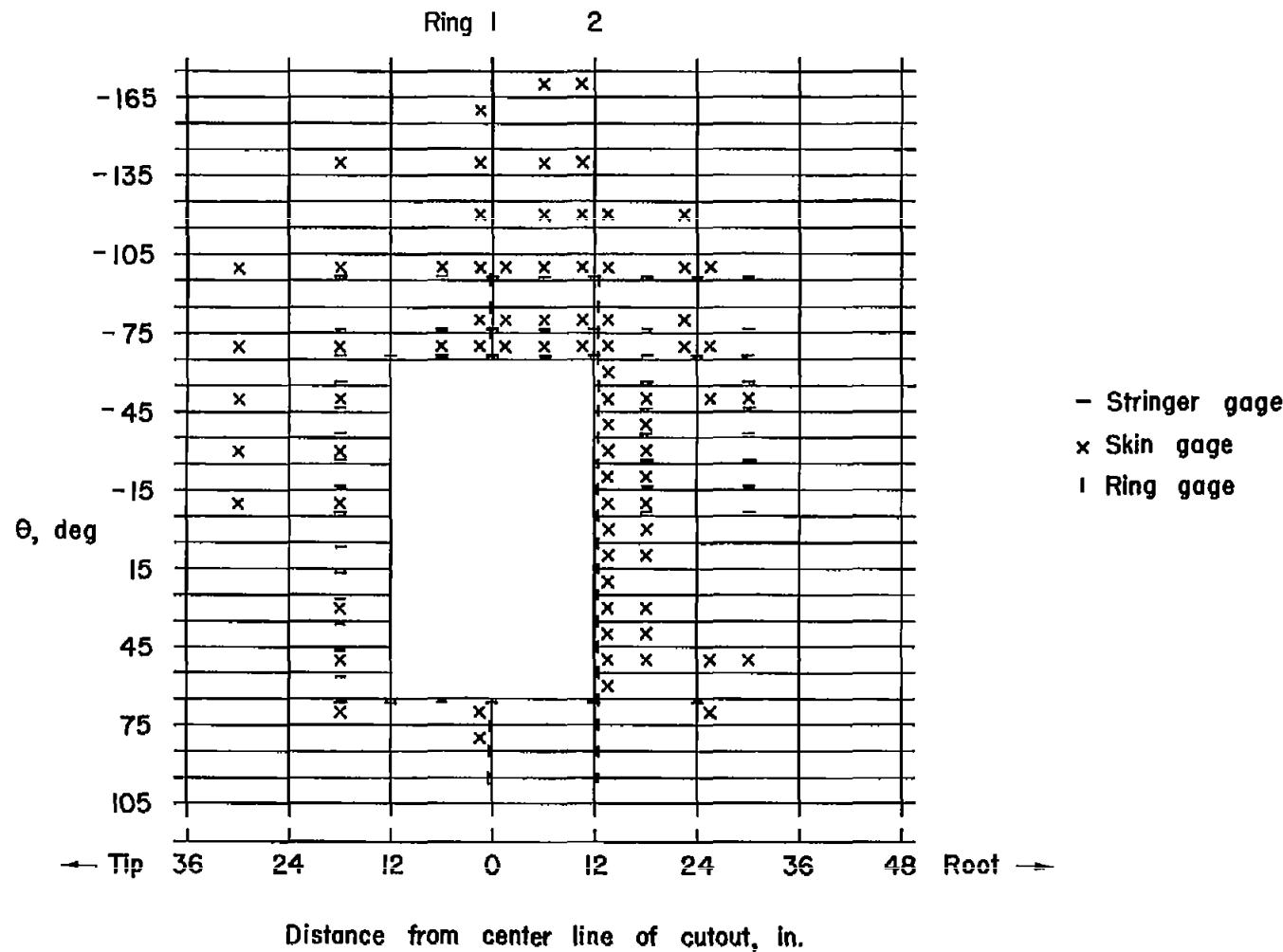
(b) Ring gages.

Figure 3. - Typical gage mountings.



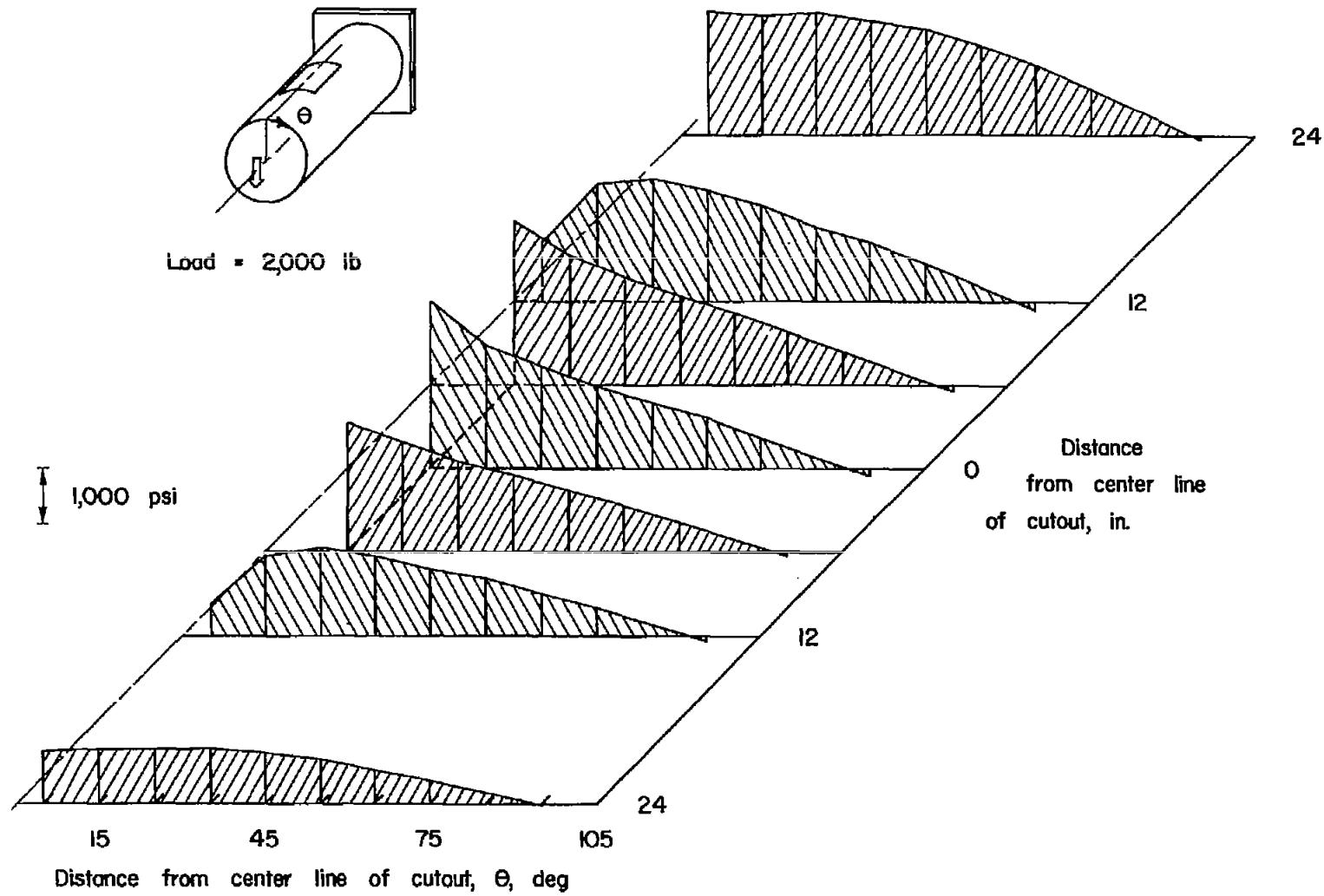
(a) Cutout I bay long.

Figure 4.-Gage pattern.



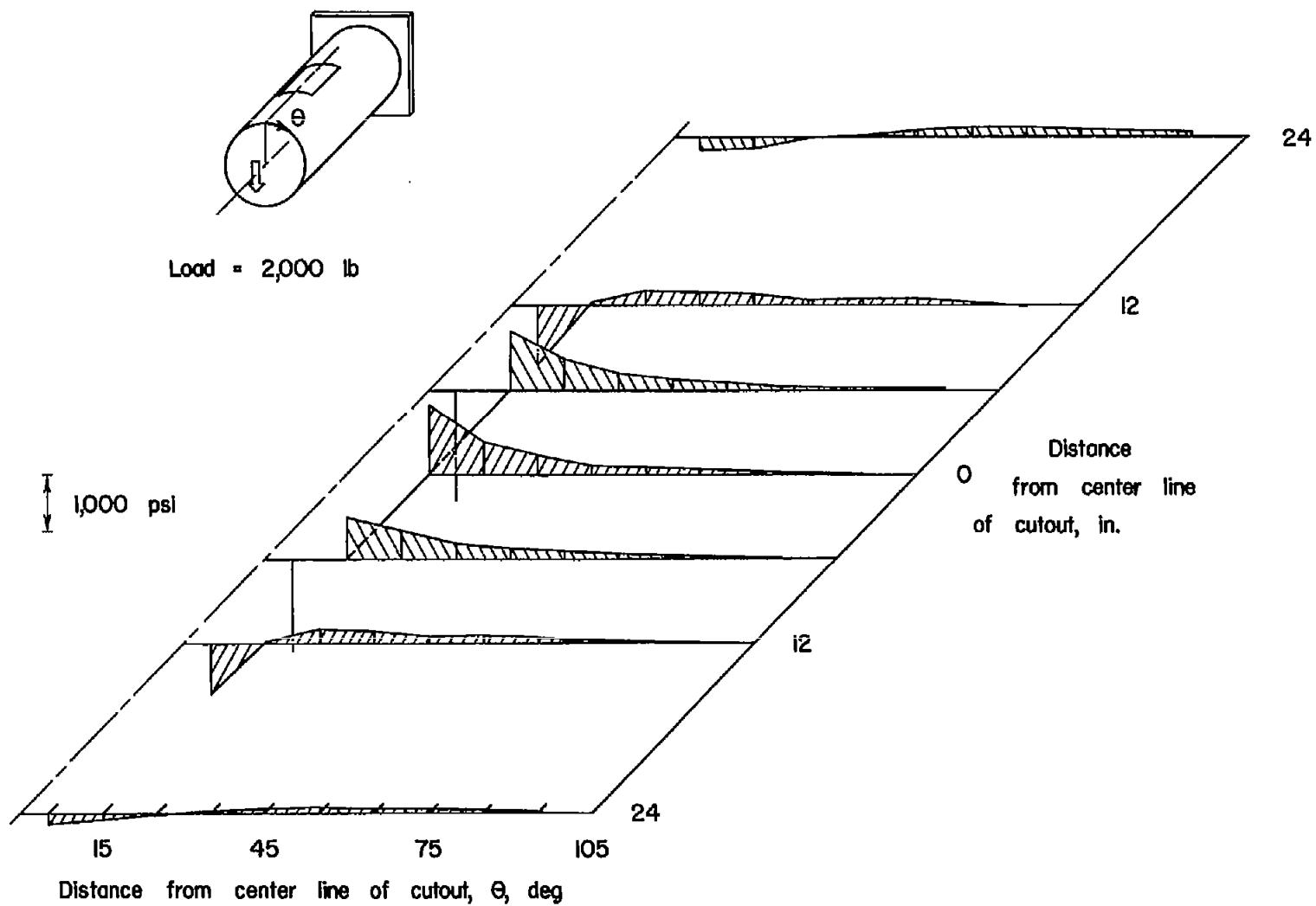
(b) Cutout 2 bays long.

Figure 4.- Concluded.



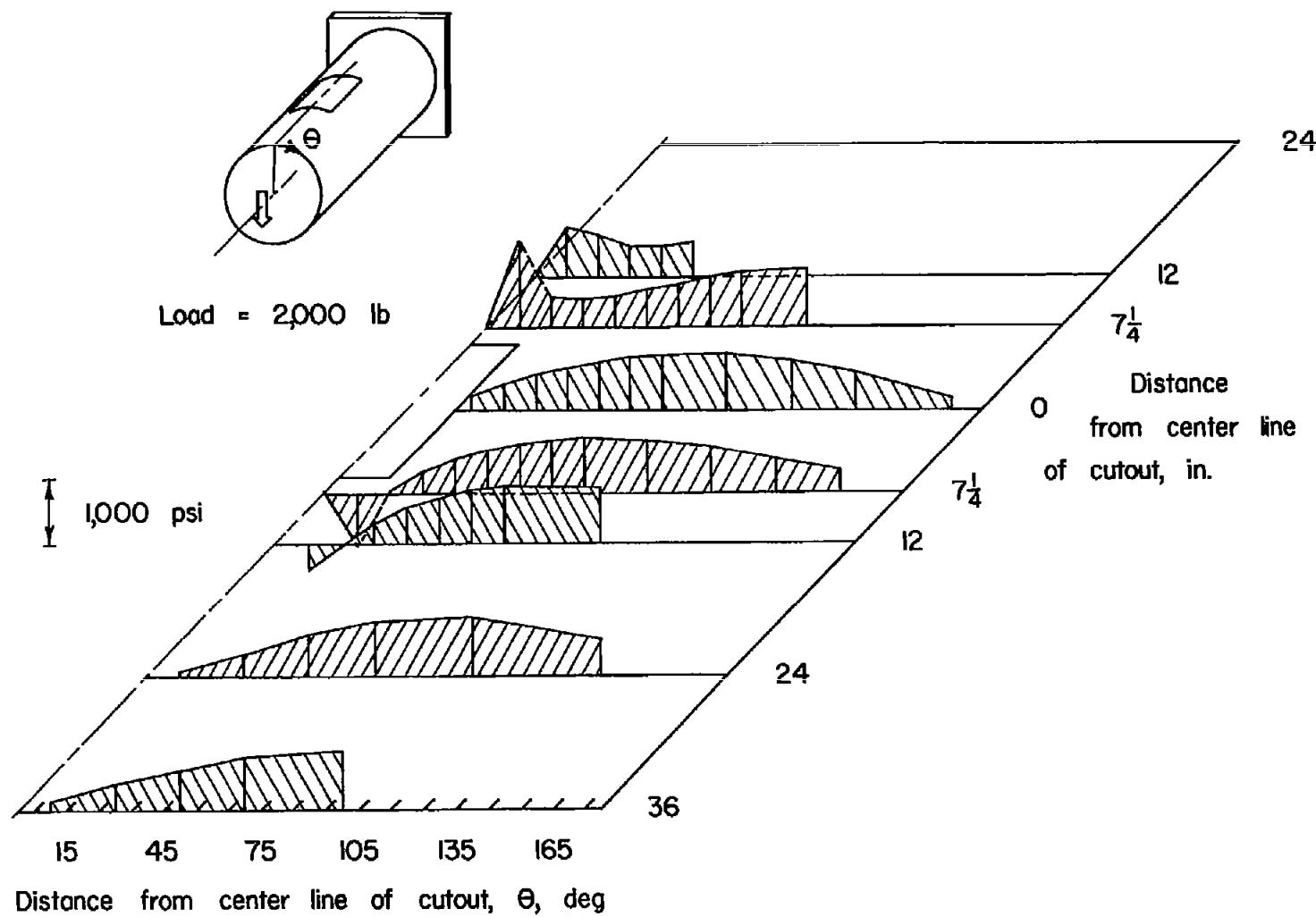
(a) Stringer stresses.

Figure 5. - Stress distribution, 30° cutout on tension side.



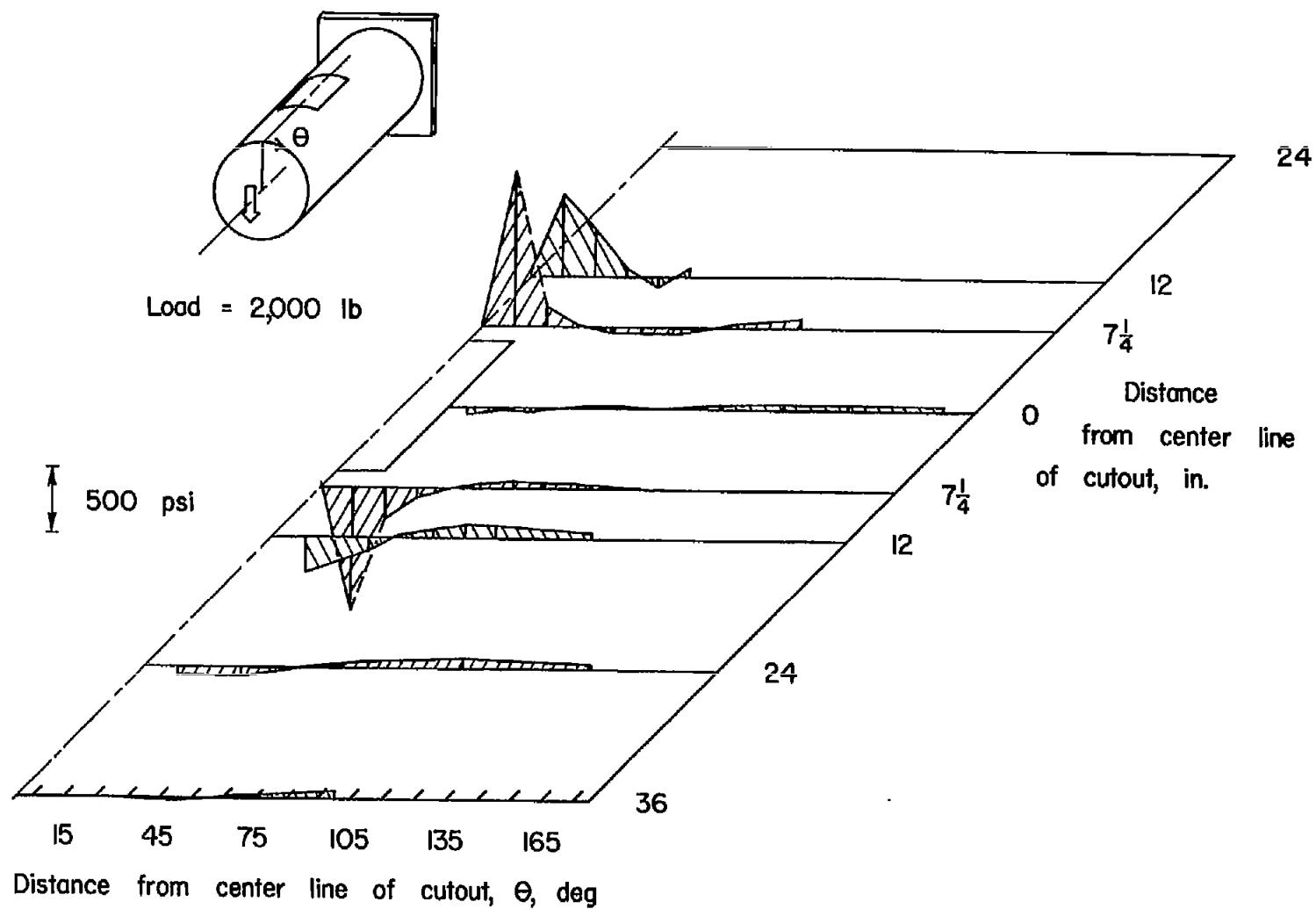
(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 5. - Continued.



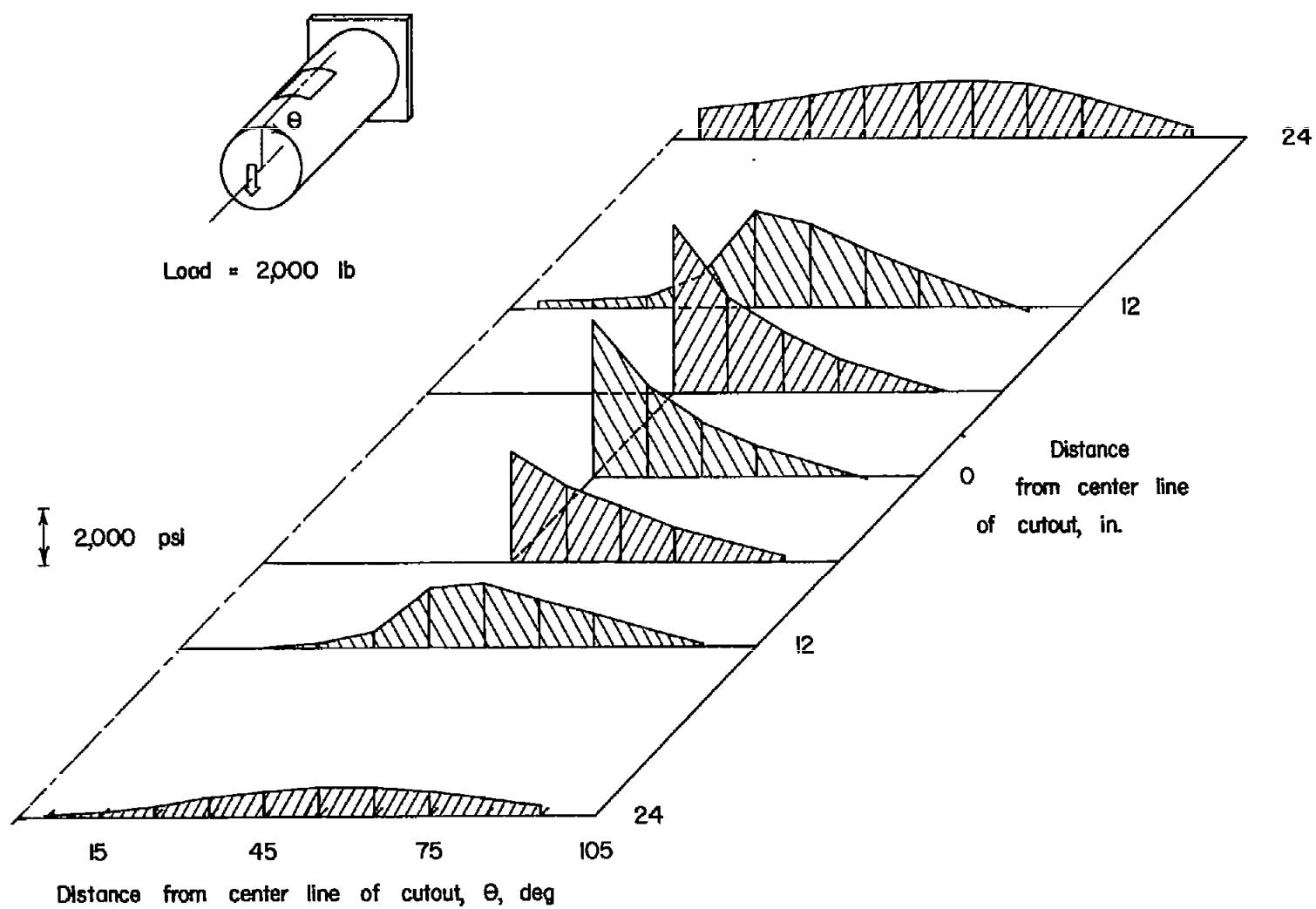
(c) Shear stresses.

Figure 5. - Continued.



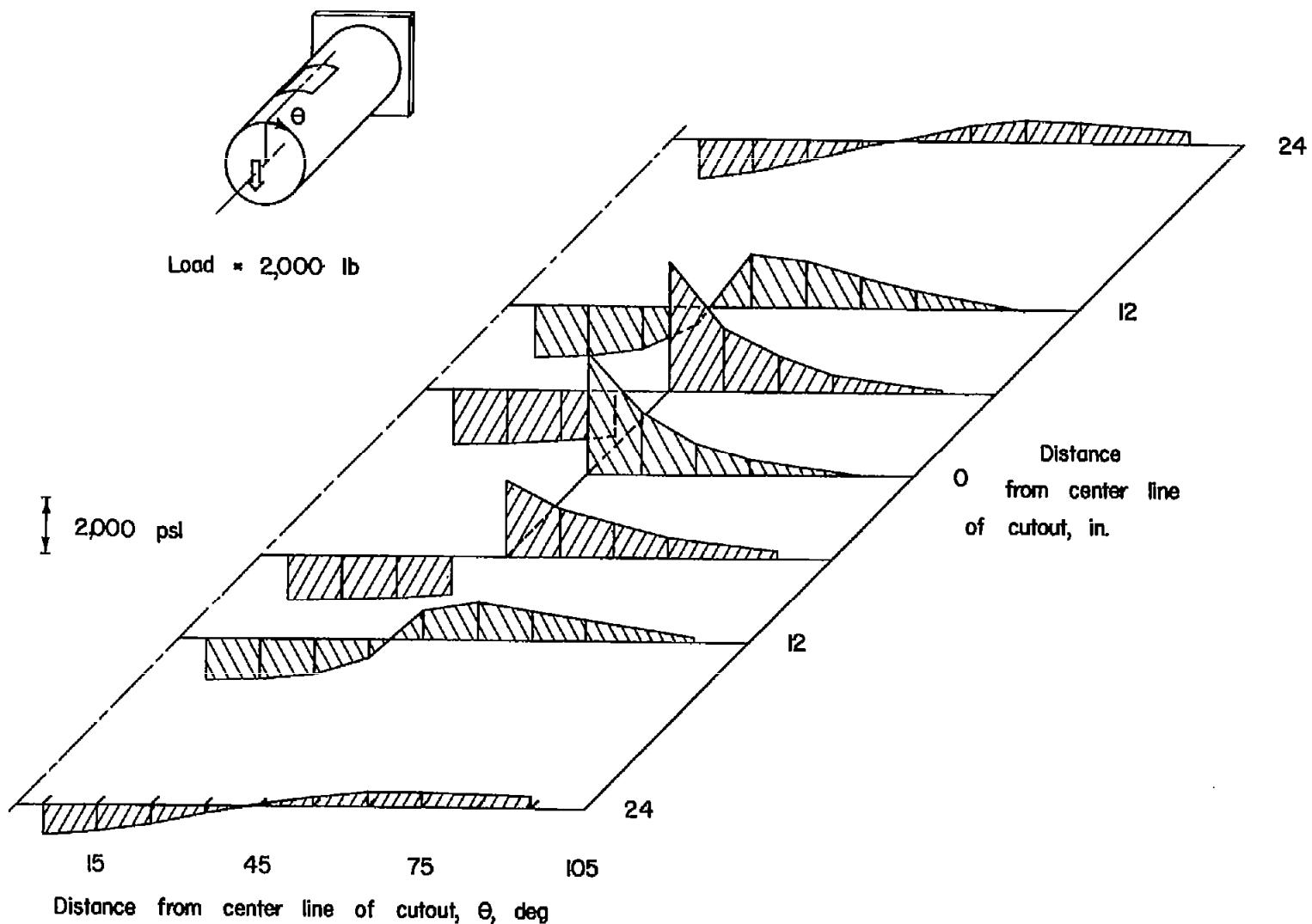
(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 5. - Concluded.



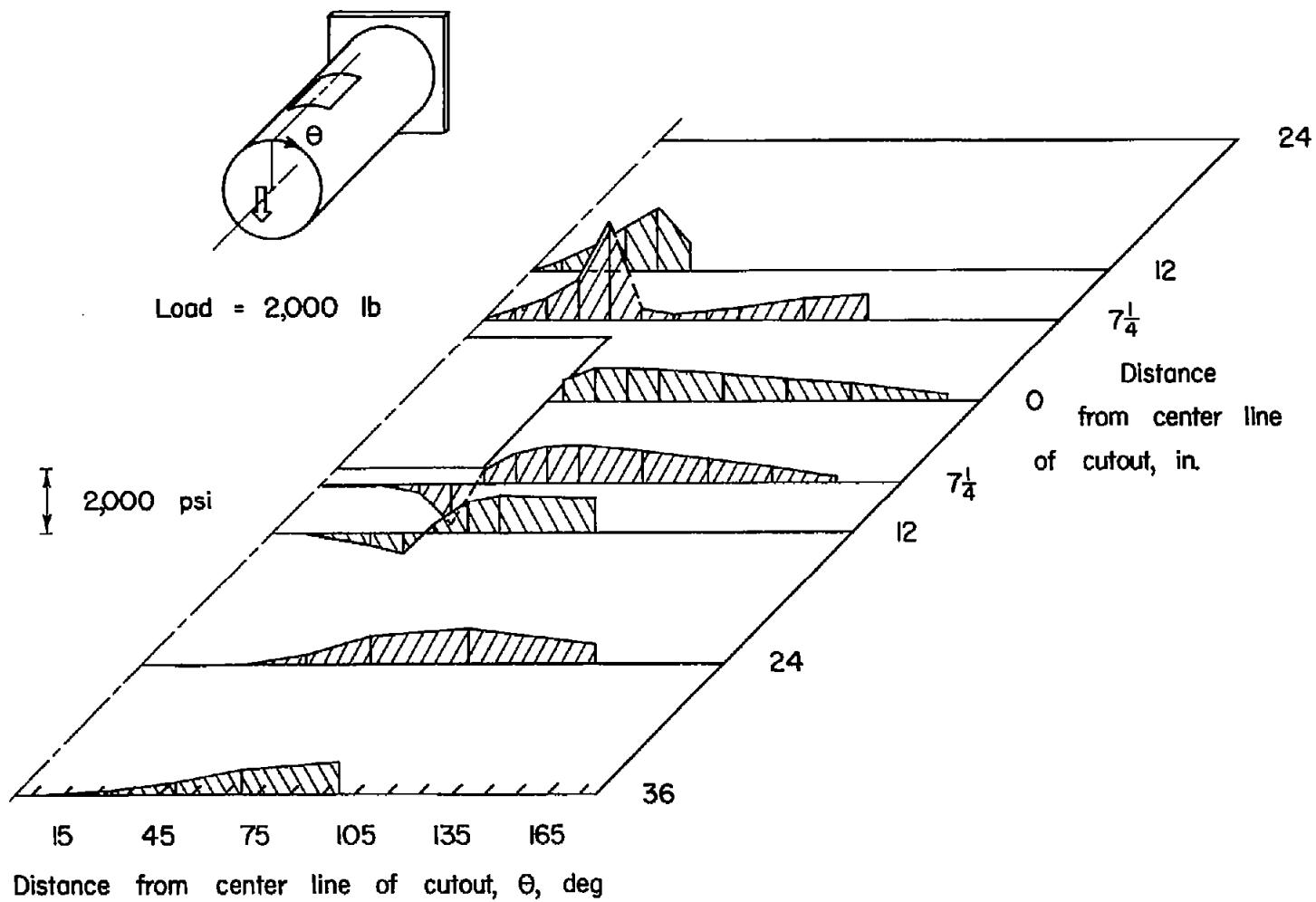
(a) Stringer stresses.

Figure 6. - Stress distribution, 90° cutout on tension side.



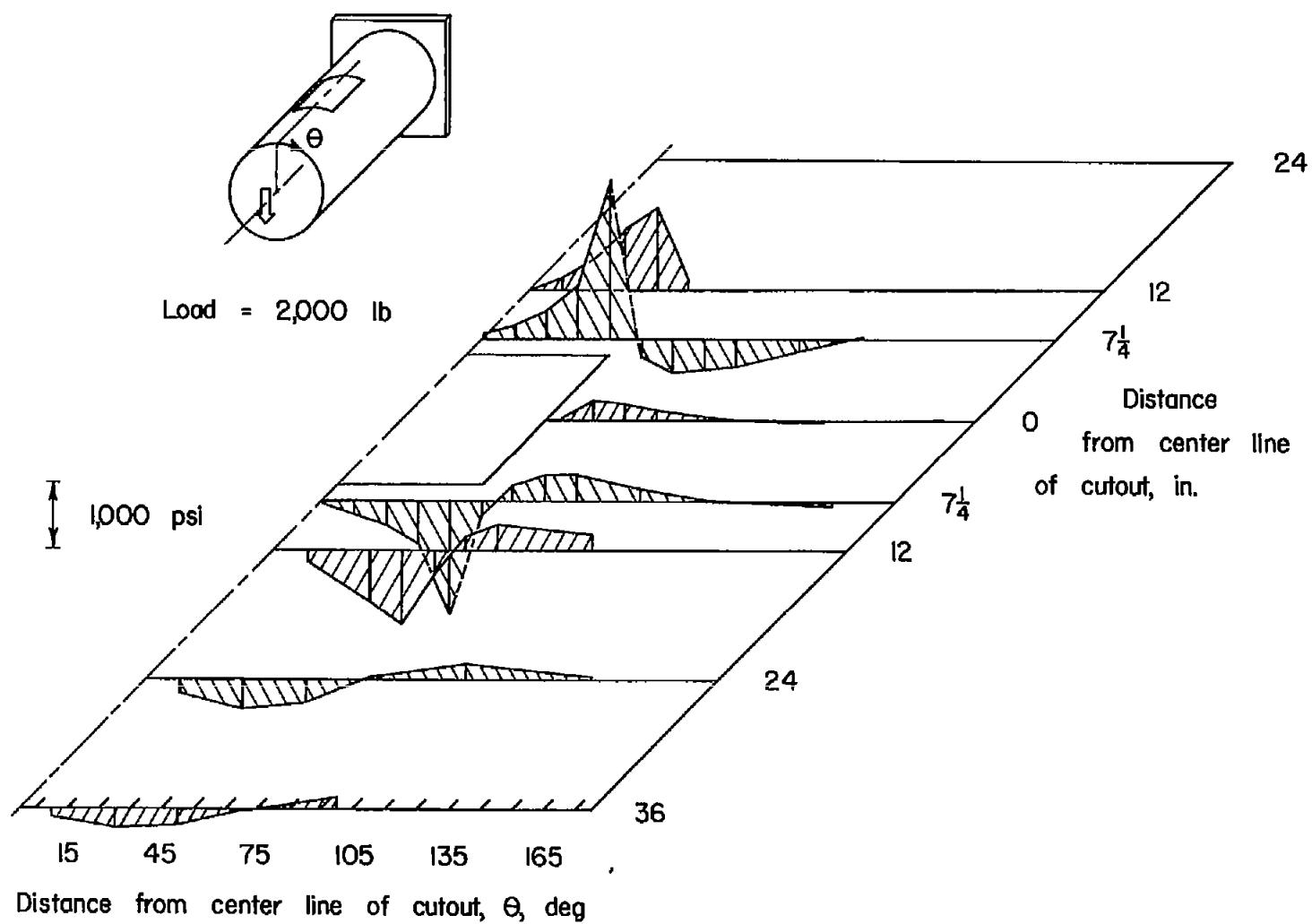
(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 6. - Continued.



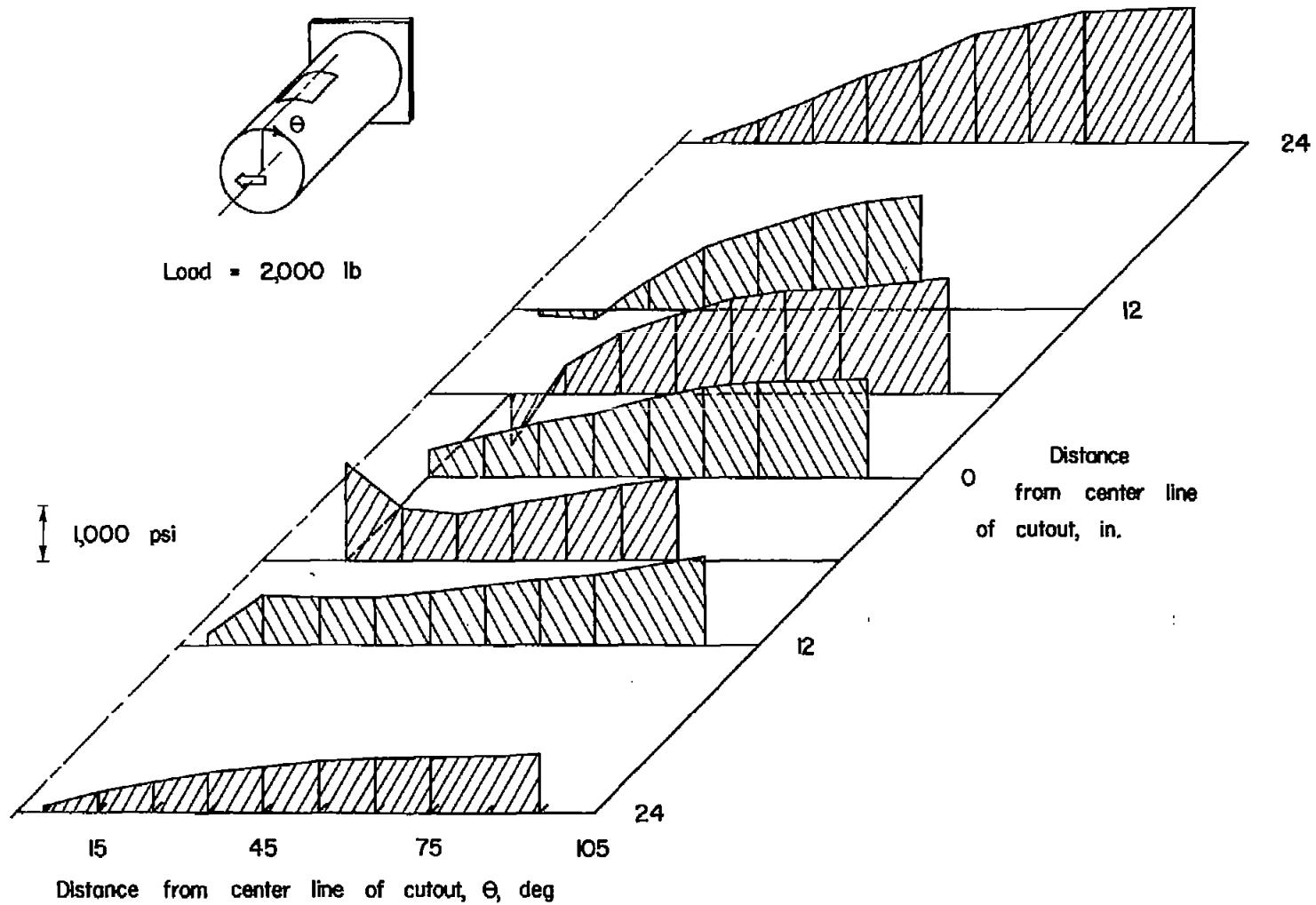
(c) Shear stresses.

Figure 6. - Continued.



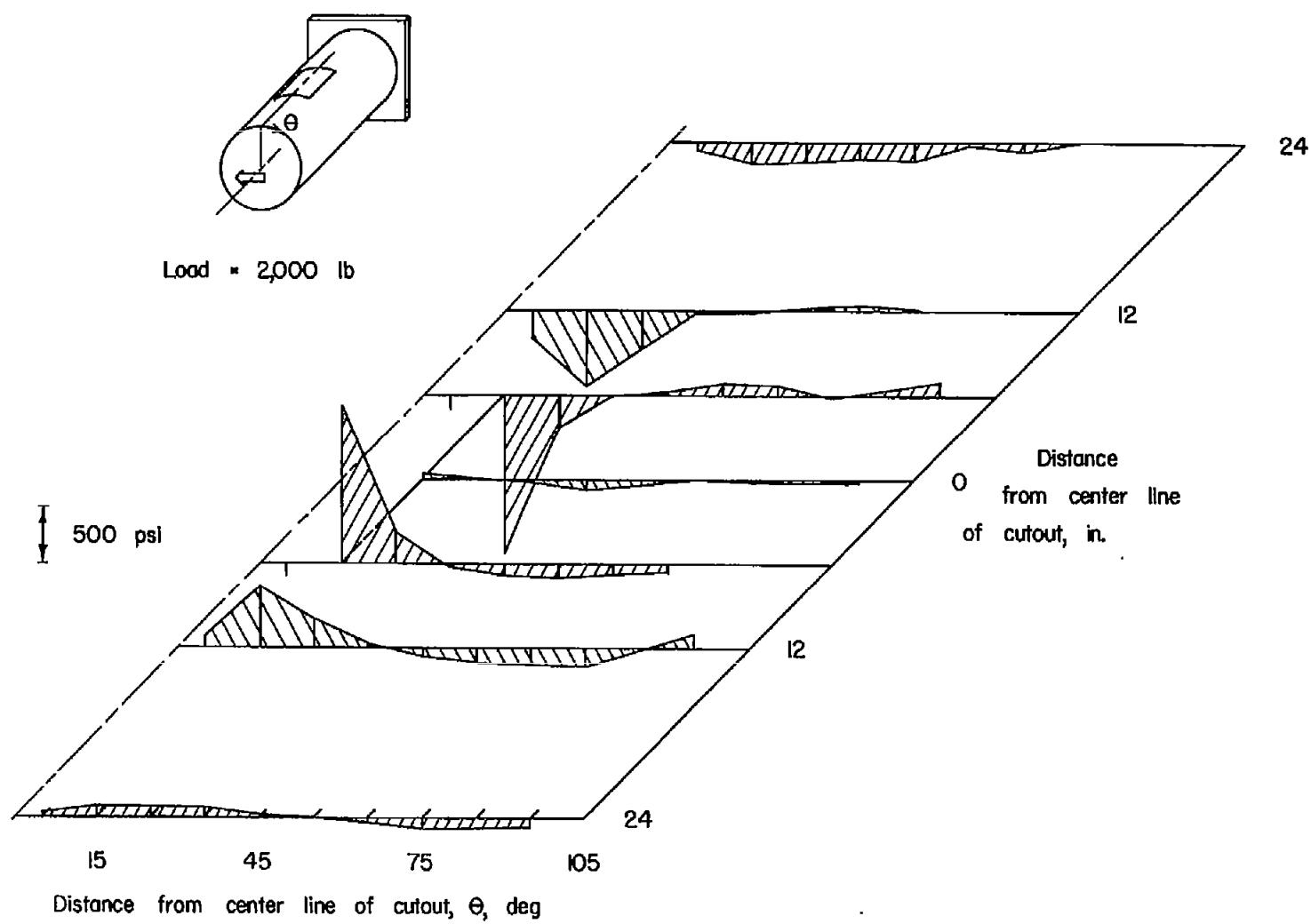
(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 6. - Concluded.



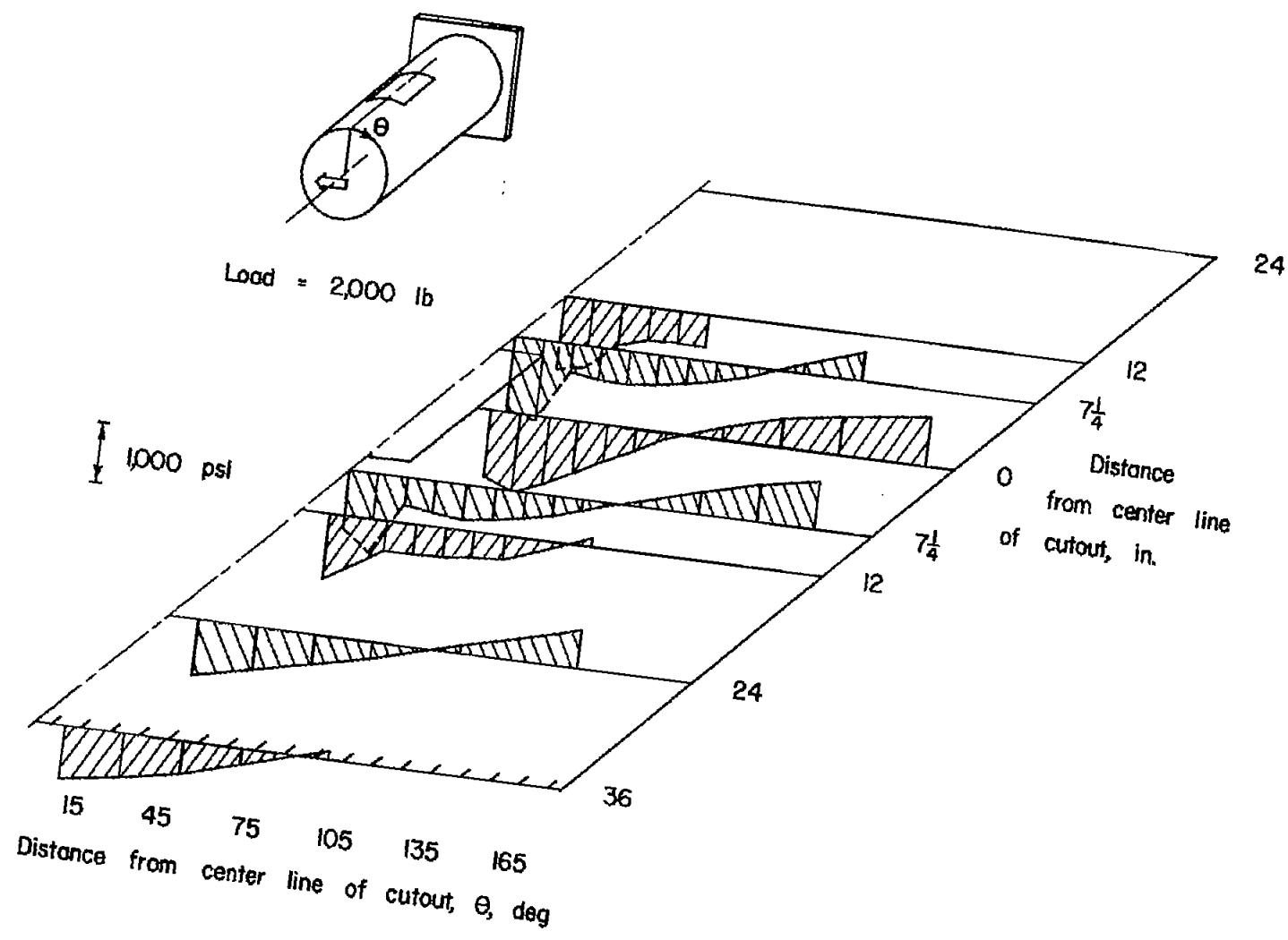
(a) Stringer stresses.

Figure 7 - Stress distribution, 30° side cutout.



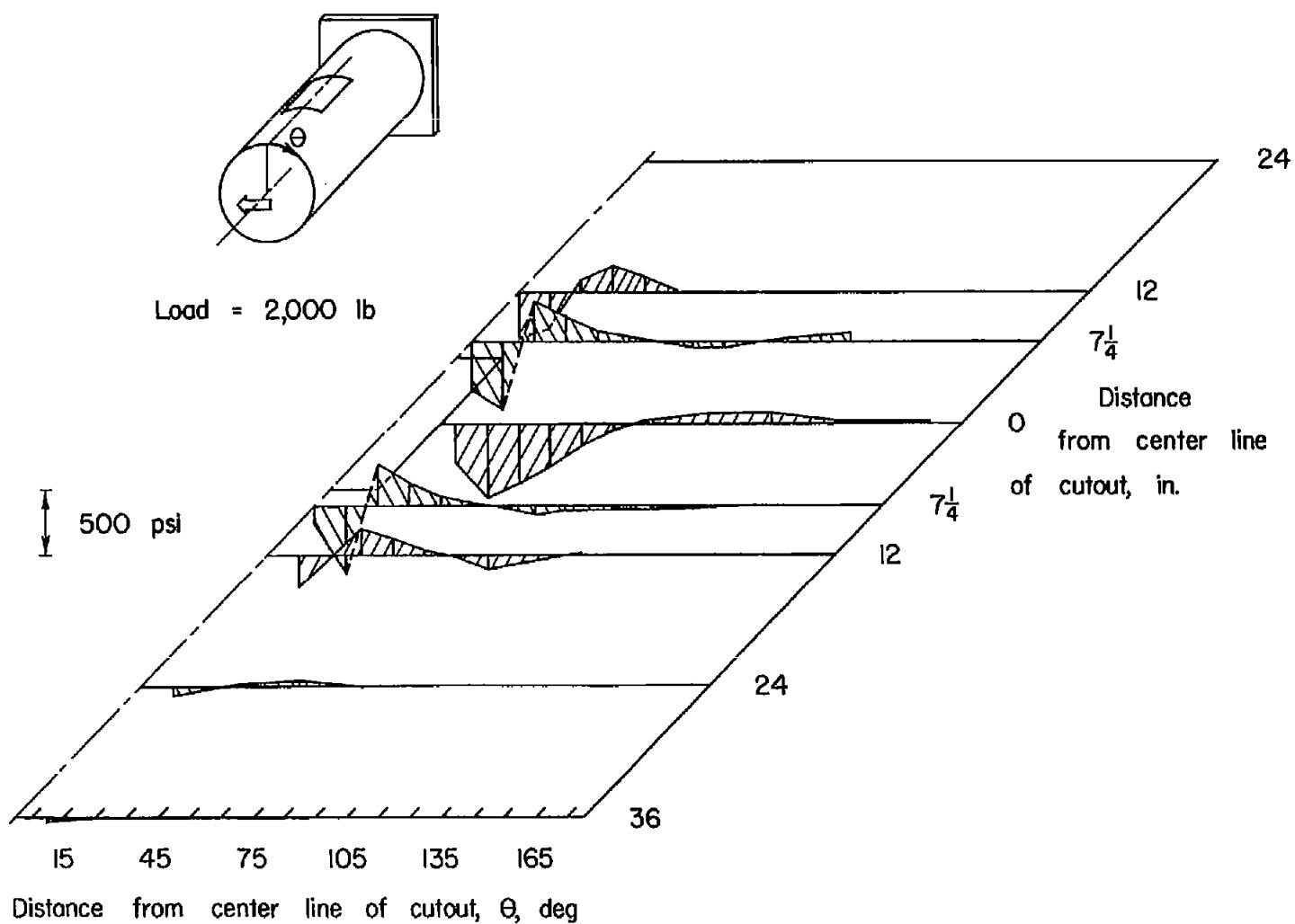
(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 7 - Continued.



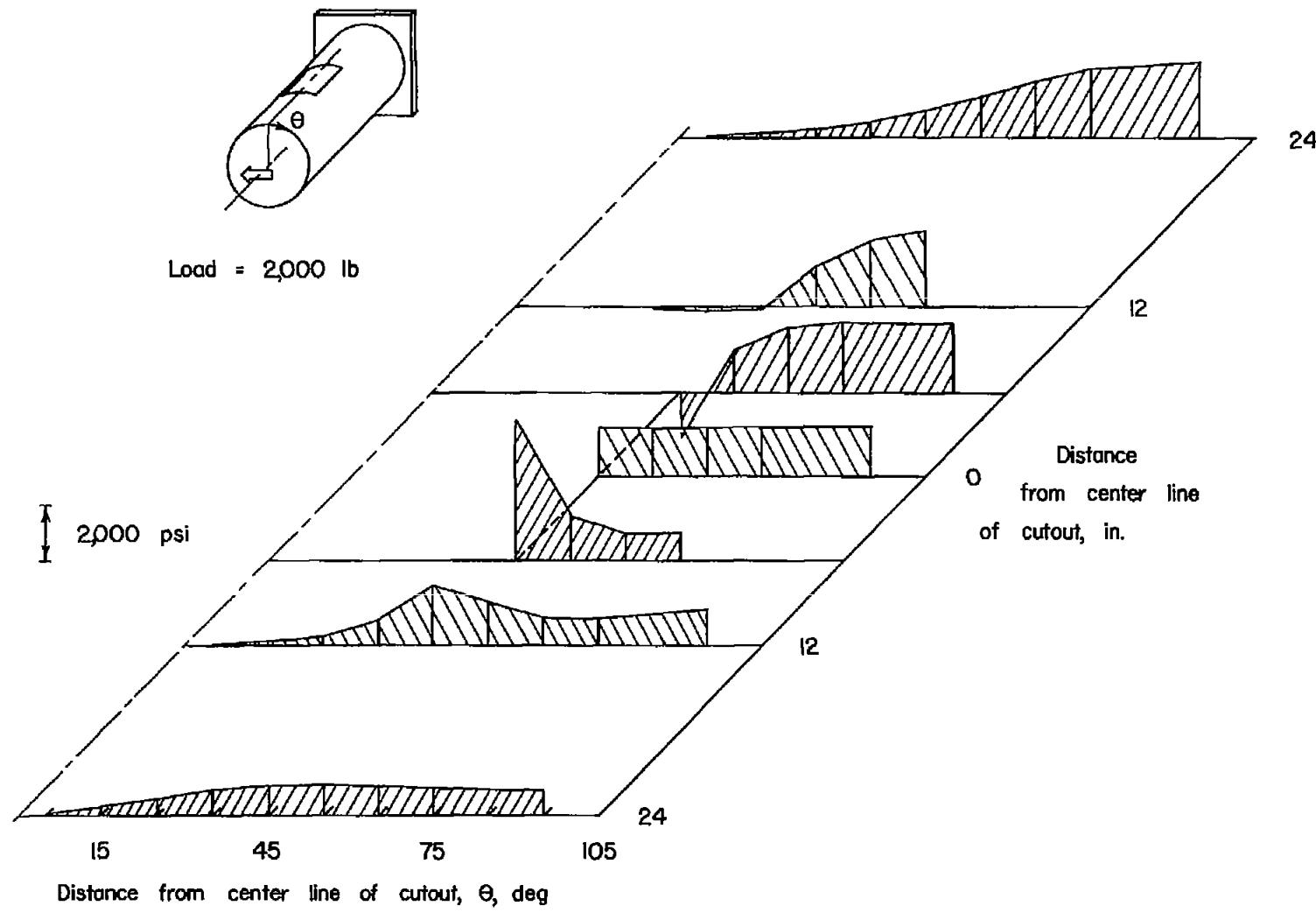
(c) Shear stresses.

Figure 7 - Continued.



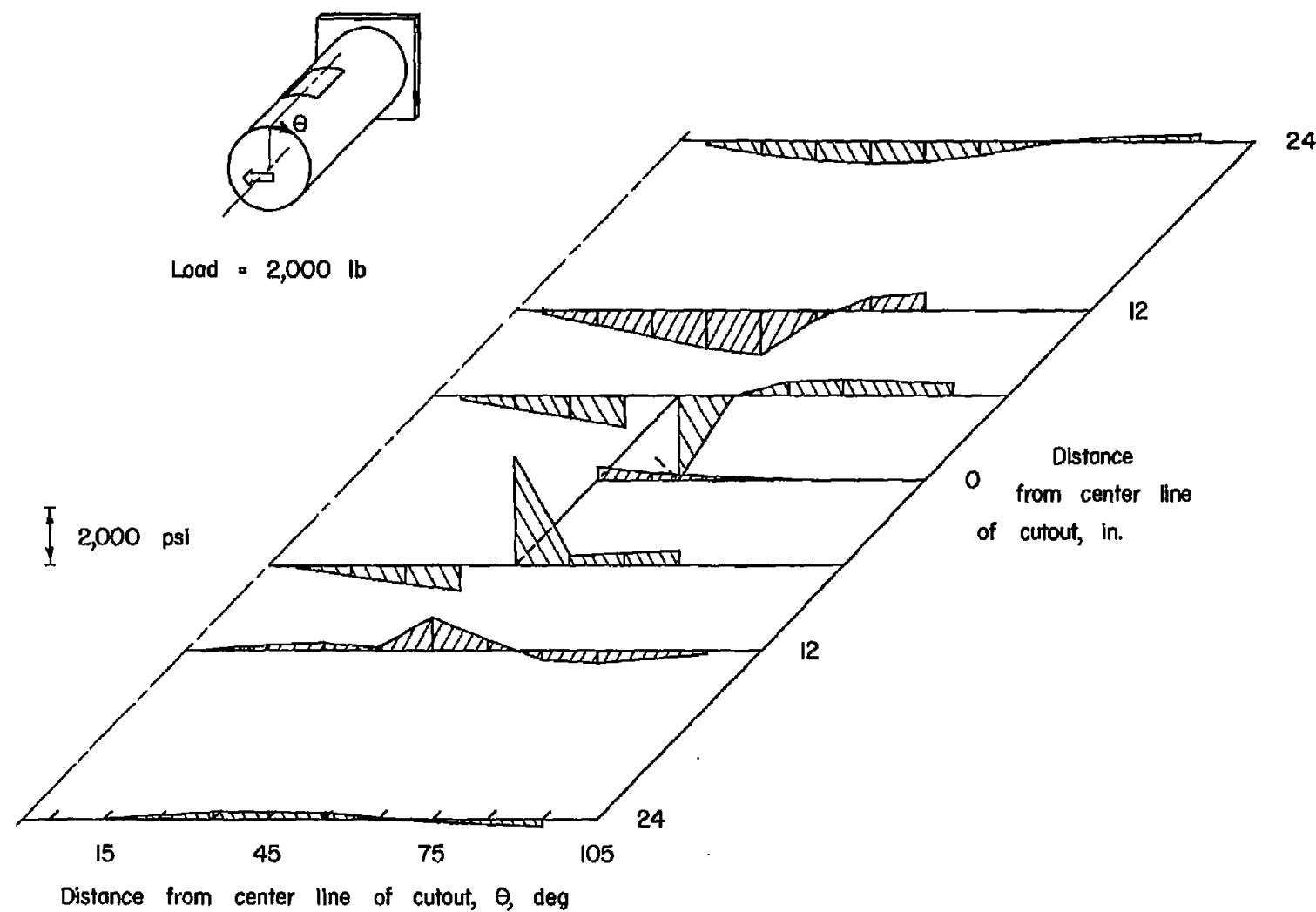
(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 7 - Concluded.



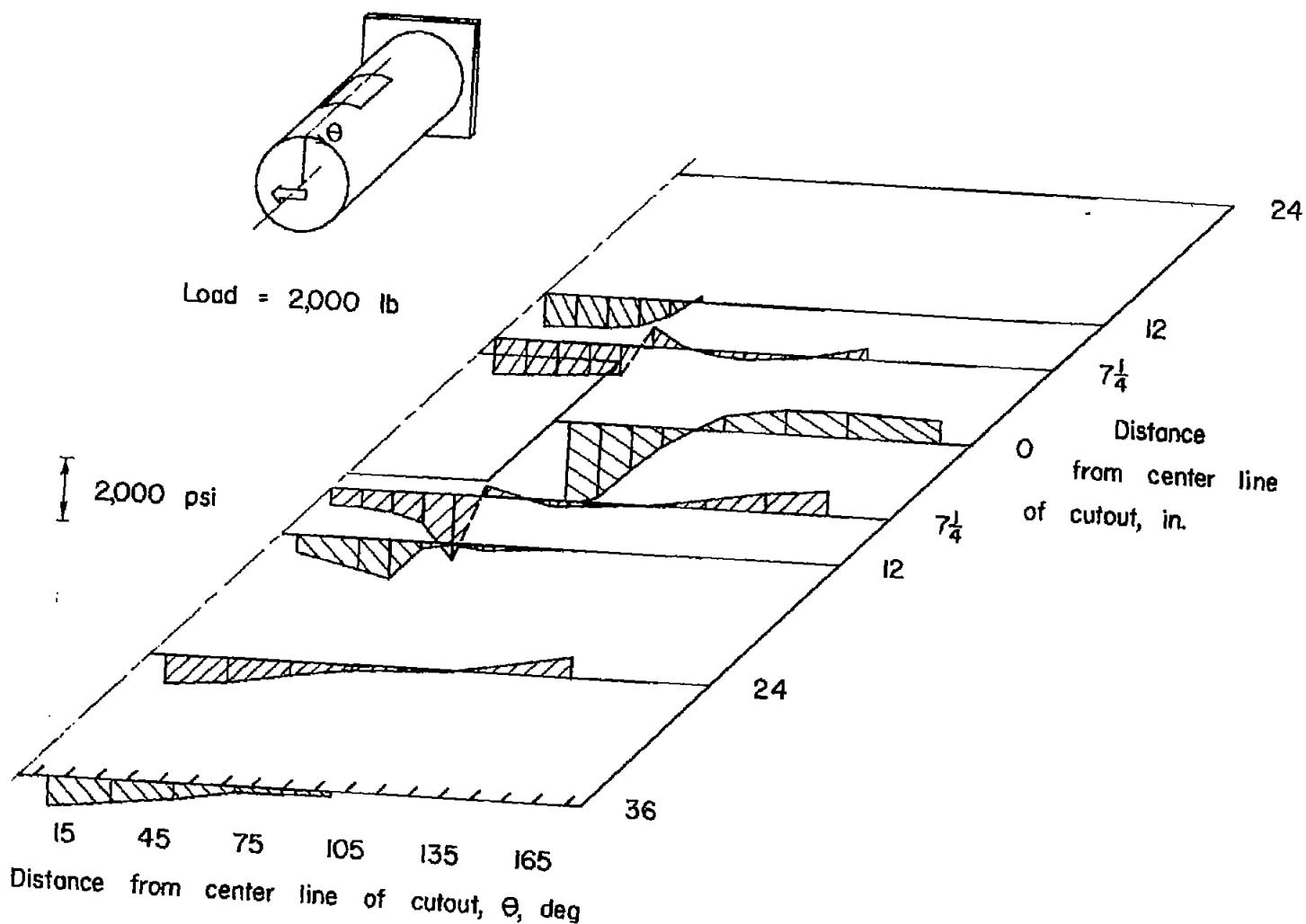
(a) Stringer stresses.

Figure 8. - Stress distribution, 90° side cutout.



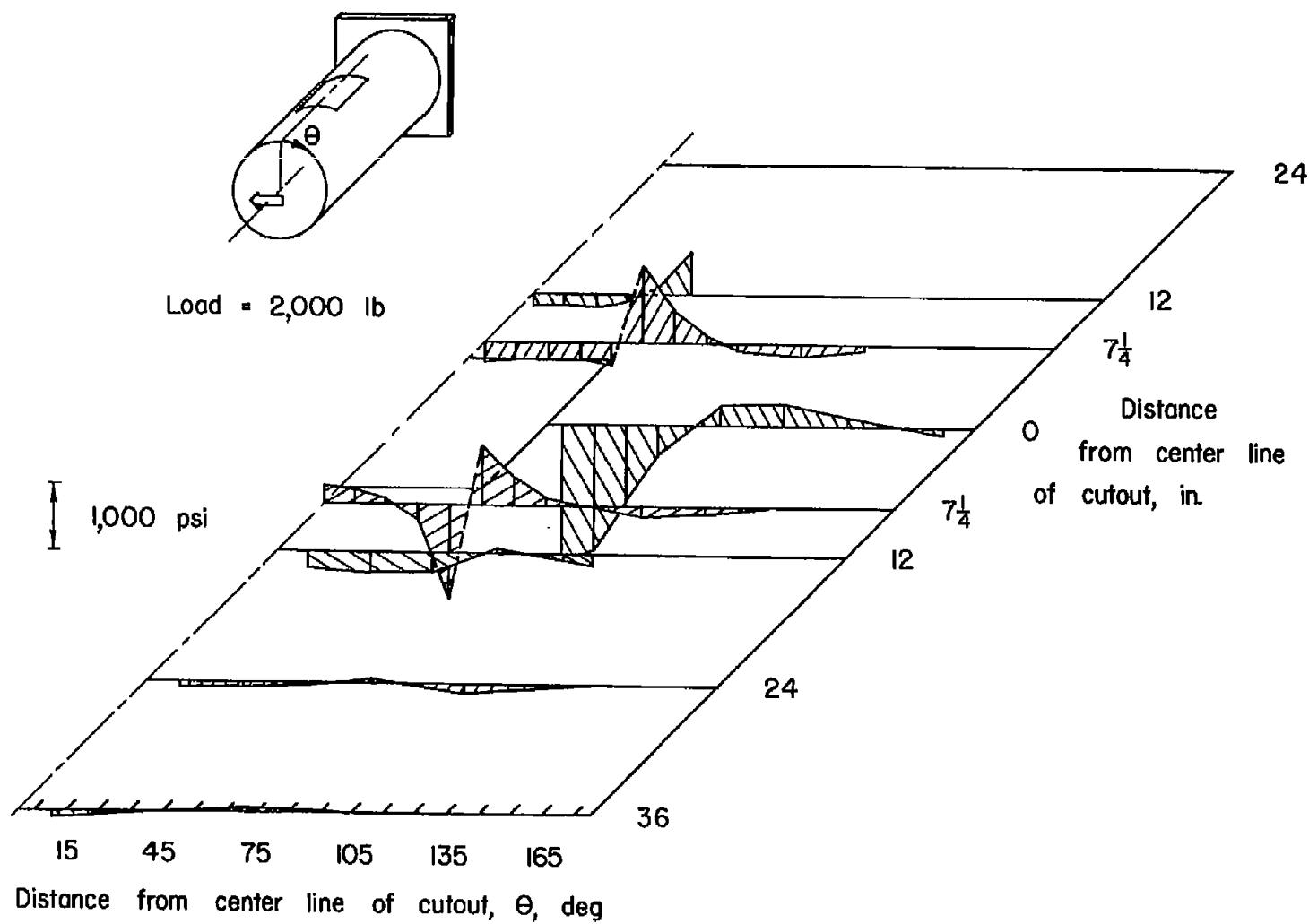
(b) Stringer stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 8. - Continued.



(c) Shear stresses.

Figure 8. - Continued.



(d) Shear stresses due to cutout only.

Figure 8. - Concluded.